Index

In addition to the documents themselves, introductory essays, annotation, and most reference material have been indexed. Most maps are not indexed; map coordinates for specific locations are given in the Geographical Directory. Spelling, punctuation, and capitalization of quotations have been standardized. Personal names are listed by their correct spellings, not by variant spellings that may be found in the documents, unless the correct spelling is unknown. Entries for married women are generally listed under the names used during the period covered by the volume, with appropriate cross-references under maiden names or other married names. Unidentified individuals, such as "Sister Leonard," are included in this index. In subentry text, Joseph Smith (JS) and Emma Smith (ES) are referred to by their initials. Recurring locations in the volume are referenced in subentries without state identification; these include Adam-ondi-Ahman (Mo.), Caldwell Co. (Mo.), Clay Co. (Mo.), Commerce (Ill.), Daviess Co. (Mo.), Far West (Mo.), Jackson Co. (Mo.), and Kirtland (Ohio).

When found in an entry, "id." indicates an entry in the Biographical Directory or Geographical Directory or other text that summarizes the topic, "def." refers to a passage that defines the topic, "illus." indicates a photograph or other illustration, and "handwriting of" identifies documents that an individual inscribed.

Α

Aaron (biblical figure), 386, 387, 535n498 Abbott, Ann Marsh, 308n206 Abbott, Lewis, 308n206 Abiram (biblical figure), 302 Abolitionism. See Slavery and abolitionism Abraham (biblical figure), 38, 134, 161, 188n125, 524, 544, 548. See also Book of Abraham Adam (biblical figure), xxiii, 115n557, 163, 193, 242, 542-543, 544, 545, 548 "Adam-ondi-Ahman" ("This earth was once a garden place," by W. Phelps; hymn), 41, 120, 167 Adam-ondi-Ahman, Mo.: id., 585; city plat, 163-165; conference to organize stake in, 162-167 (minutes), 193n165; Danites at, 209; as "Diamon," 421; discourses of JS at, 209-215; establishment of Mormon settlement in, xix, xxiii, xxiv, 9, 10, 169, 242; expulsion of Saints from, 681; First Presidency's expenses in going to, 207; food scarcity in, 218n281; Gallatin, Mo., election-day incident and, 222n301, 223; grove in, 165n803, 214; high council members at, 681 (chart); V. Knight as bishop pro tempore at, 166, 193n165, 207, 409n842, 682 (chart); local church officers, 681-682 (charts); map, 608 (map); Missouri citizen committee meeting with JS at, 214; Mormon land claims in vicinity of, 607 (map); in Mormon War, 265-266, 271, 418, 497-500; naming of, 9, 163, 193n157, 543n583; revelations

of 8 July 1838 shared with congregation at, 172, 178n56, 186n115; JS's intention to settle in, 499; JS on gathering in, 542, 544; as stake of Zion, 681; view over fields, 164 (illus.); as "Whites town," 498

Adultery and sexual impropriety: church trial of A. Lyon for convincing Sarah Jackson to marry him, 118–128; O. Cowdery's implied accusation of adultery against JS, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 25–26, 83, 86, 90–91; impropriety, J. Newberry reproached by J. Murdock for, 46–49; plural marriage, early rumors of, 304, 305

Aesop's Fables, 371-372, 413n861

Afterlife, 122, 123, 144

Age, seniority determined by, 42n216, 316, 672 Agents and scribes for JS and the church, 671 (chart)

Aiken, David D., 135

Alcohol: Far West, decision to stop selling liquor in, 208; Lyman Johnson accused of swingling by using, 97, 101; licensed taverns serving, 204n205; "strong drinks," defined, 20n88. *See also* Word of Wisdom

Aldrich, Hazen, 488 Alger, Fanny, 12–13, 16, 17, 251112, 911454 Allen, Philo, 687 (chart) Allred, James, 684 (chart) Allred, Martin, 2741148 Allred, William, 174, 238, 2741148, 684 (chart), 689 (chart) Alvord, John W., 143n667

American Indians: affidavit of JS and S. Rigdon on rumors of Mormon conspiracy with, 174, 233–236; Cherokees, 235n362; dressing up as, 302n179; expulsions of Mormons in Missouri and, 234; Indian Removal Act (1830), 234n356, 235n362; intertribal meeting (summer 1838), 235n362; as Lamanites, 234; Mormon attitudes toward, 143; Mormon beliefs about, 233–234; proselytization of, 234; Sac and Fox treaty setting aside land (1836), 327n326; scalp bounties, 495n323

"Ancient of Days," 543, 545

Anderson, John, 89, 109

Andrus, Milo, 687 (chart)

Angels: embodiment of, 510, 548; Gabriel (archangel), 542, 550; good and evil spirits, discerning, 508–510, 540n571, 547–548; Michael (archangel), as Adam, 542, 543, 550; Moroni, 52, 141, 550; Satan as fallen angel, 370n603, 509; Second Coming and, 545, 550

Anti-Mormon publications committee, 444, 447–449, 494

Apostles. See Quorum of the Twelve Apostles Appeals, in church trials, 105n504

"Armies of Israel," 689

Arms shipment intercepted by Mormons (Sept. 1838), 174, 237-240

Arthur, Michael, 281n85, 322n304

Arthur, Mr., 87n445

Articles and Covenants, 145n681, 490n300

Ashby, Daniel, 235

Astronomy, 134n634, 370n601

Atchison, David Rice: id., 612–613; accused of publicly calling for execution of JS and others, 379; as attorney for JS, 174, 221, 226n318, 236; gunrunning incident, involvement in, 174, 239, 240n388; and legislative bill for change of venue for JS and others, 320; Missouri state militia, as major general of, 686; petition for Missouri legislature to investigate Mormon War, 364

Austin, William, 265

Authorizations: for anti-Mormon publications committee, 444, 447–449; for O. Granger in Kirtland, 432–434, 452–454, 456–459; for J. Greene in New York City, 454–456; for S. Markham to solicit funds, 433, 479–481

Avard, Sampson: id., 613; A. Black, confrontation of, 223, 224, 225n310; cooperative firms enforced by, 396n764; as Danite, 177, 306n199, 349, 350n456, 396n764, 398, 688 (chart); disaffection and excommunication of, 512n415; informing against JS and others, 272n38, 273, 291n118, 306n199, 349–350, 398n781, 419n895, 512n415; at leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65; on letters exchanged by JS and S. Rigdon during

Mormon War, 266n5; mentioned in letter from JS to church in Caldwell Co., 297n134, 306, 307; on opposition to Mormons in Missouri, 45n224; promissory notes acquired by J. Howden, 62, 63n319; Stollings store, burning of, 418n890, 511, 512, 512n416; views and teachings of, 350n456; in War Department, 688

Ayer, John V., 261

R

Babbitt, Almon Whiting: id., 613; on anti-Mormon publications committee, 444, 447–449; on committee to document losses of Saints in Missouri, 432, 433; Springfield, Ill., sent to organize church in, 447

Babbitt, Brother, 291, 292

Badger, John, 680 (chart)

Bailey, Nathaniel, 53n315

Balaam (biblical figure), 297, 301-302

Baldwin, Caleb: id., 613–614; arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 274, 293, 319; escape from prison, 424; family, whereabouts of, 330; and general epistles from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 356, 358n514, 360, 388; handwriting of, 356, 359 (illus.); as scribe/clerk, 277, 358; signature, 356, 388; D. C. Smith, mentioned in letter from, 415

Letters: from S. Rigdon to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 406–409 (text); from A. Ripley to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 409–414 (text)

Ball, Joseph T., 31-39, 614 (id.)

Bank of Monroe, Monroe, Mich., 261n504

Baptism: of children of Israel, 545; discourse of JS on, 523; doctrine of, 386, 387; in English mission, 242; of I. Galland, 529; questions and answers regarding, 144; rebaptism of F. Williams and W. Phelps, 182n87

Baptists, 35n165, 35n167, 380

Barker, William, 255

Barlow, Israel: id., 614; on buying land through I. Galland, 327, 329, 376, 388; on removal and settlement committee, 327, 682 (chart)

Barlow, Jonathan: assisting JS and other prisoners in Clay Co. jail, 410n859; escape attempt of JS and others, charged as accomplice in, 410n844, 410n859; as household steward for JS, 382n675; mentioned in letter from A. Ripley to JS and others in prison, 412, 413; told to leave Missouri for his own safety, 412; as witness for JS and others, 273n42

Barnard, John Porter: id., 614; A. Lyon trial and, 118, 121, 125; meeting JS on his way into Far West, 57n278, 118, 150n716

Barnes, Lorenzo Dow, 165, 451, 614 (id.), 681 (chart) Barrows, Ethan, Jr., 216 Battle of New Orleans (1815), 214n261 Beaman. See specific entries at Beman Bear and two travelers (story in Aesop's Fables), 371–372, 413n861

Beebe, Calvin, 41n207, 47, 49, 50n237, 73, 614-615

(id.), 679 (chart)

Beebe, Clara Woodruff, 563

Bellows, Mr., 474n218

Beman (Beaman), Alvah, 60n295

Beman (Beaman), Sarah (Sally) Burt, 59–60, 323–325, 615 (id.)

Benedictions: def., 167n812; meetings closing with, 43, 104, 167

Benjamin, Judith Reed, 122n584

Benjamin, Nahum or Timothy, 122, 125

Benner (Bennor), Elias or Henry, 98

Benson, Jerome, 687 (chart)

Bent, Samuel: charged in treason proceedings against JS and others, 273n43; on Missouri high council, 678, 680 (chart); in presidency of quorum of high priests in Missouri, 680 (chart); released on bail for Mormon War charges, 274n47; on removal and settlement committee, 682 (chart)

Bentley, Ely, 529n525

Benton, Thomas Hart, 434n20, 462, 464

Best, Brother, 121, 122, 125

Betts, Francis, 259n496

Bible: canon of, 145; creeds versus, 140n663; letters of JS patterned on New Testament epistles, 296, 357; in Mormon scriptural canon, 692; questions and answers on prophecies in Isaiah, 50–56; JS Bible revision, 694; JS on Mormon belief in, 140; tithing in, 188n125

Biggler, John, 482, 483

Bigler, Father, 481-483

Bigler, Jacob, 482

Bigler, Mark, 482, 615 (id.)

Bigler, Susanna Ogden, 482

Big Neck Prairie, Ill., 406, 429

Billings, Titus, 22, 330, 615 (id.), 680 (chart)

Bill of damages for redress of JS's losses in Missouri, 433, 492–505 (text), 493 (illus.)

Bill of exceptions, 256, 257

Bingham, Erastus, 682 (chart)

Bird, Charles, 682 (chart)

Bishops: "bishopric" as term, use of, 82n421; common council overseen by, 20n89, 84; V. Knight appointed to full bishopric, 444; V. Knight as bishop pro tempore of Adam-ondi-Ahman, 166, 193n165, 207, 409n842, 682 (chart); Missouri bishopric meeting with high council, 41; E. Partridge as bishop of Missouri, 409n842, 679, 680 (chart); redress for losses in Missouri, collecting funds for, 409; responsibilities of, 488–489; N. Whitney as bishop of Commerce, 195n171, 409n842, 451, 683 (chart);

N. Whitney as bishop of Kirtland, 677 (chart); N. Whitney as prospective bishop of Adamondi-Ahman, 193

Black, Adam: id., 615–616; affidavit of JS regarding altercation with, 219–225; charges filed against Mormons by, xxv, 173–175, 220, 238–239; Mormon confrontation with, xxv, 173, 213–214, 219–220, 223–225, 237, 379n664, 495n324; Mormon War affidavits dictated to, 500n346; preliminary hearing (6 Sept. 1838), failure to appear at, 226n318; S. Price and E. Flory on allegations of, 226–227, 235–236; recognizance for JS and L. Wight from hearing, 225–229; spring at home of, 224; L. Wight purchase of farm of, 166n803

Blackley, Charles, 273n41

Blakely, Nathaniel, 237-238

Blefens Point (Nashville), Iowa Territory, 506n379, 516n434

Blessings: of infants, 69, 70; in malaria epidemic, 534; to prospective missionaries to Great Britain and wives of apostles, 516; by women, 534n542

Blevins, F. P., 516n434

Blind church members, 506

Bogart, Samuel: id., 616; as courier for JS, 294; in Mormon War, 269, 271n26, 304n185, 350, 428n937, 497, 498n334, 500n347; as witness against JS and others, 273n41. *See also* Crooked River engagement (Oct. 1838)

Boggs, Lilburn W. (governor of Missouri): id., 616; bill for change of venue for JS and others signed by, 320; A. Black complaint sent to, 238n376; as commander in chief of state militia, 686; expulsion order for Mormons, xxvi–xxvii, 195, 248, 269–270, 310, 311, 327, 378n657, 435, 672; A. King account of Mormon War sent to, 322n303; mentioned in first general epistle by JS and others to the church, 360; Mormon War affidavits sent to, 500n346; ES on Boggs expulsion order, 339, 374n632; statement on Mormons conspiring with American Indians forwarded to, 235; warrant against S. Rigdon and others, rumors of, 411

Bogus. See Counterfeiting

Bonds to purchase land from H. Hotchkiss, 436, 553–556, 557–559

Book of Abraham, 134n634, 193n159, 694 (id.)

Book of Mormon: id., 693–694; on the Americas as land of promise, 115n557; Angel Moroni delivering gold plates to JS, 550; on authority of JS, 38; on communal ownership, 184n99; I. Galland reporting sale to A. Naudain, 531; on Gentiles embracing the gospel as numbered with house of Israel, 524n498; Isaiah prophecies central to, 52, 53n257; Lamanites, American Indians as, 234; T. Marsh on dissenters renouncing, 157; plan of salvation/plan of redemption in,

Book of Mormon (continued)

355n486; questions and answers regarding, 140–141; JS on "coming forth of," 435; Spalding manuscript, revival of allegation regarding, 530n530

Book of Moses, 694

"Book of Records," Quorum of the Seventy, 488–489

"Book of Revelations," Wilford Woodruff's: id., 575–576; discourses of JS written about in, 551, 690; featured text transcribed from, 508–510, 516–521, 521–526; images of, 517 (illus.)

Boone Co., Mo.: change of venue for trial of Mormons to, xxvii, 278, 318–323, 402, 403–404, 410, 419, 422–424, 504; escape of Mormons en route to, xxvii, 278

Boon's Lick Democrat, 283-284

Bosley, Edmund (Edmond), 62, 63n315, 64, 616–617 (id.)

Bowman, William, 220n287, 424

Boynton, John Farnham: id., 617; counterfeiting, accused of, 92; disaffection and dissent of, 72n364, 94, 156, 176, 311n231; excommunication of, 72n364, 176, 311n231, 672; Quorum of the Twelve and, 94, 519n453, 672, 673 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, 72, 82n420, 155n736

Boynton, Ray, 53n315

Brassfield, John, 422–426, 423 (illus.), 424n908, 617 (id.)

Breazeale, Hugh Lawson, 323, 617 (id.)

Britain. See England

Brown, Alanson, 166, 238n376, 681 (chart)

Brown, Ebenezer, 273n43, 274n48

Brunson, Harriet Gould, 486

Brunson, Seymour: charges against O. Cowdery submitted by, 84, 87; as Danite, 688 (chart); in delegation to end Mormon War, 270n20; in Fifty-Ninth Regiment of Missouri state militia, 687 (chart); Grindstone Fork, Mo., raid on, 266; in Mormon War, 266, 268, 498n338; Quincy, Ill., move to, 486n277; in War Department, 688, 689 (chart)

Buchanan, John, 274n48

Buck, Charles, *Theological Dictionary* (1830), 303n182, 509n397, 510n406, 522n477

Bucknell, George W., Jr., 261

Buell, Norman, 353, 354

Buell, Presendia Lathrop Huntington. See Kimball, Presendia Lathrop Huntington

Bullock, Thomas: id., 617–618; handwriting of, 352, 567; as scribe/clerk, 296n129, 310, 352–354, 436, 442, 449, 482, 492, 522, 540, 568, 569

Bump, Jacob, 101, 255

Burch, Thomas C., 303n181, 404n813, 419n896, 422, 504n369

Burk, John, 205nn210-211

Burke, Margaret Rheinburger, 452 Burnett, Peter, 320, 347n443, 379n661, 402 Burton, William, 451 Butler, John L., 222n300, 238n376, 534n541 Butterfield, Josiah, 675 (chart)

C

Cahoon, Carter & Co.: Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 285, 288, 289; Mead & Betts agreement, 536; Perkins & Osborn statement of account, 250n449, 253, 259n497, 260n500, 261n504

Cahoon, Reynolds: id., 618; Adam-ondi-Ahman stake, presidency of, 166, 167, 681 (chart); as Danite, 688 (chart); on Far West and Garden of Eden, 115n557; on goods to bring from Kirtland, 208n228; in Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 288, 289; Kirtland, remaining for some time in, 3; on Kirtland high council, 56, 677 (chart); mentioned in general epistle from JS and others to church, 371; mortgage of Kirtland temple, 199n186; as principal for debts of Cahoon, Carter & Co., 253, 536; JS and other church members as surety for, 287n100; statements of account from Perkins & Osborn, 253, 258–259; on L. Wight's letter on Democrats, 465 Cahoon, William, 486n279

Caldwell Co., Mo.: id., 585–586; civic officers in, 684–685; creation and designation as Mormon settlement area, xx–xxi, 116n565, 684; cultivation in, 218n279; Danites in, 688; letter from JS to church in, 294–310 (text); map, 604; Mormon War (Oct. 1838) in, xxvi, 175, 269, 500; move of Mormons from Clay Co. to, xx; opposition against Mormons in, xxiv–xxvi, 174, 175, 269; petition to make Far West county seat, 208; state militia in, 686, 686–687 (charts); tensions between church members and prominent excommunicants in, xxiii–xxiv, 4, 8, 9–10

Cameron, Elisha, 273n41

Campbell, Robert, 573

Camp Floyd, 576

Camp of Israel expedition (Zion's Camp; 1834), 149, 151n718, 404n817

Canada. See Upper Canada

Carey, William, 271

Carlin, Rebecca Hewitt, 408n840

Carlin, Thomas (governor of Illinois), 408, 411, 463n160, 512, 618 (id.)

Carn, Daniel, 274n47

Carpenter, Benjamin, 532

Carr, Nathaniel, 273n41

Carroll Co., Mo.: Mormon settlement in, xxiii; opposition against Mormons in, xxiv–xxvi, 174, 213; purchase of land in, 65–66; resolution calling for Saints to leave county (30 July 1838), 213

Carrollton, Ill., 330n347, 450n99, 474

Carrollton, Mo., 213

Carter, Daniel, 60, 166, 681 (chart)

Carter, Elizabeth Kenyon, 404n817

Carter, Ezra, 563

Carter, Gideon, 222n297, 227, 269

Carter, Jared: id., 618–619; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85, 87; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120; at church trial of N. West, 105; as Danite, 177, 227n323, 688 (chart); in Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 288, 289; Kirtland Safety Society, taking over debts of, 288, 289, 452n107; at leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65; on Missouri high council, 41, 47, 73, 679–680 (chart); mortgage of Kirtland temple, 199n186; as principal for debts of Cahoon, Carter & Co., 253, 536; JS and other church members as surety for, 287n100; statement of account of Perkins & Osborn, 253, 258, 260

Carter, Jerusha, 404n817

Carter, Johanna, 382n674, 404n817

Carter, John Sims, 404n817

Carter, Orlando Henry, 48, 619 (id.)

Carter, Simeon: id., 619; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 98; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120; at church trial of N. West, 105; meetings at home of, 22; on Missouri high council, 41, 47, 49, 85n433, 679–680 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, 21, 22n98

Cattle, 506, 508 Celestial law, 37, 39

Certificates or licenses: Articles and Covenants on, 490n300; First Presidency required to sign, 74, 75–77, 317; inheritance of land, certificates for, 28n124; Missouri, licensing officers in, 681 (chart); priesthood license for G. Snow issued by G. Robinson while JS in prison, 316–318; recording of, 318n284; stolen goods, certificate affirming recovery and return of, 202–203. See also License Record Book

Channing, W. H., 513n423

Chariton Co., Mo.: id., 586; affidavit of JS and S. Rigdon on rumors of Mormon conspiracy with American Indians, 233–236; meeting of JS and S. Rigdon with representatives of, 174, 236

Chase, Darwin, 106, 274n46, 382n677, 687 (chart)

Chase, Eli, 687 (chart)

Chase, Stephen, 680 (chart)

Chastisement, 193, 196

Chaucer, Canterbury Tales, 309n217

Cherokee Indians, 235n362

Children, 69, 507

Chipman, Ezra, 273n42

Cholera, 415, 546, 552

Christensen, C. C. A., *Leaving Missouri* (painting, ca. 1878), 435 (illus.)

Church history. See History, church

Church motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S. See Motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S.

Church of Christ (organized by dissenters), 12, 72n364, 114n550, 147n700, 156, 307n205

Church of Christ (original name for Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints), 18n76

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints: anniversary of, 67, 68; church motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S. 4-5, 43-45, 57, 58n286, 59n293, 60; general church officers, 670-671 (charts); instructions for leadership of church during imprisonment of JS and others, 311-316; letter from JS to I. Galland explaining doctrines of, 384-388 (text); local church officers, 670-683 (charts); "Mormons" as term for members, 384; names for, 18n76, 113, 114n550, 161, 298n138, 384, 441n59; number of church members in Missouri in 1838, 383n678; organization and structure, 668, 669 (chart); questions and answers about doctrines of, 139-145; registration of members with stake recorder, 217, 218; traveling church officers, 672-675 (charts)

Church trials. See Trials, church

Cincinnati, Ohio, 512-515, 586 (id.)

Civil War, U.S., 552n669

Clark, Hiram, 451

Clark, John Bullock: id., 619; custody of JS and others at Richmond, Mo., 272; dispute over command of the field in Mormon War, 281; mentioned in letter to Jackson Co. citizens from JS and others, 284; modification of expulsion order by, 281n88; on outrages committed by state militia troops, 283n95; in JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 502, 503; speech urging Mormons not to gather, 281n89; views on Mormons, 291n118

Clark, John W., 4521110

Clark, Saint Francis, 61

Clark, Timothy Baldwin, 262-263, 619 (id.)

Clark, William, 687 (chart)

Clawson, Moses, 274n48

Clay Co., Mo.: id., 586; flight of Jackson Co. Mormons to, xx; move of Mormons to Caldwell Co. from, xx–xxi, 11, 234, 378n654

Clay Co. jail (Liberty, Mo.): id., 591; images of, 276 (illus.), 381 (illus.); living conditions in, 274–275, 380, 381 (illus.), 502–505; window bars from, 403 (illus.). See also Imprisonment of JS and others in Missouri jails

Clayton, William, 294-296, 356, 566

Cleminson (Clemenson), John James: id., 619–620; as Caldwell Co. clerk, 208, 684 (chart); certification of deed by, 198, 200, 202; on Danites, 349n453; in delegation to end Mormon War, 270n20, 296; denounced as traitor by JS,

Cleminson (Clemenson), John James (continued) 296, 307; as scribe/clerk, 18, 200; as witness against JS and others, 273n41, 349n453

Cleveland, Gardner, 473n212

Cleveland, John: id., 620; Commerce lot reserved for, 468, 470, 471, 472; judge, referred to as, 473; ES and children staying with, 329, 333n363, 338, 339, 373, 471; trade of, 472

Letter: from JS and ES, 470-473 (text)

Cleveland, Rufus, 472

Cleveland, Sarah Marietta Kingsley: id., 620; Commerce lot reserved for, 468, 471, 472; ES and children staying with, 329, 333n363, 338, 339, 373, 471

Letter: from JS and ES, 470-473 (text)

Cobb, James, 273n41

Coe, Joseph, 156

Coffee, 20n88

Cole, [Hugh?], 677 (chart)

Cole, Joseph M., 570

Cole, William R., 687 (chart)

Colgrove, Nathaniel or Alanson, 197

Collins, Mr., 279, 325n318

Collins, William, 325-326, 620 (id.)

Coltrin, John, 135–139, 620 (id.)

Coltrin, Zebedee, 62, 63

Columbia Patriot, 236

Columbus, Ohio, 256, 257

Comer, John, 238, 239n386

Comforter, Holy Spirit as, 521-522, 524-526, 552 Commerce, Ill.: id., 586-587; church land purchases in, 327-331, 432, 433, 436, 439-442, 480-482, 553-560, 610 (map), 691; establishment of Mormon community in, xix, xxvii, xxviii, 327-331, 437, 692; extended Smith family move to, 472–473; general church conference (Oct. 1839) in, xxviii-xxix; letters from JS asking recipients to move to, 469-477 (text); local church officers, 683 (chart); malaria epidemic in (July-Nov. 1839), xxviii, 435-436, 507, 534-535; W. Marks appointed to preside over church in, 450; marshiness of area, 534n541; plat for, 555; renamed Nauvoo, xxix; JS and family move to, xxviii, 432, 433; N. Whitney as bishop of, 1951171, 409n842, 451, 683 (chart). See also Nauvoo, Ill.

"Committee of the whole," conferences referred to as, 18n75

Communal ownership, 141, 184n99

Community of Christ. See Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints

"Community of wives," as phrase, 305. *See also* Plural marriage

Conferences: "Committee of the whole," conferences referred to as, 18n75; Minute Book 2 records of, 571; requirements for holding, 74n376

Specific conferences: 3 Sept. 1837, Kirtland, xxi, 18n75; 7 Nov. 1837, Far West, xxii, 15;

5 Feb. 1838, Far West, 16–17, 18–23 (minutes); 7–8 Apr. 1838, Far West, xxiii, 7, 67, 68–69, 70–74 (minutes), 80, 172, 176; 28 June 1838, Adam-ondi-Ahman, 162–167 (minutes); 4–6 May 1839, Quincy, Ill., xxviii, 432, 442–447 (minutes), 449–451 (minutes); Oct. 1839, Commerce, xxviii–xxix

Consecration: law of, 24, 37n180, 143n675, 396n764; rumors regarding, 305; of stolen property, 418n891; of surplus goods, 186

Constitutional rights and liberties. See Democratic values

Cook, Asa, 273n41

Cooperative firms, Mormon use of, 396

Coray, Howard, 437, 513n421, 566, 567

Core [Korah], dissenters compared to, 297, 300–301

Corrill, John: id., 620–621; account of opposition of Missourians to Mormons, 691; as agent for Bishop Partridge, 21n96, 40; on S. Avard, 306n199; on Boggs's order to "exterminate" Mormons, 270119; church trial of O. Cowdery, witness at, 88–89, 93; on cooperative firms, 396n764; on Danites, 170, 349n453, 399n781; in delegation to end Mormon War, 270n20, 271n25, 296, 301n167, 351n463; denounced as traitor by JS, 296, 301, 307; disaffection of, 273n41, 280; as historian for the church, 7, 69, 671 (chart); as keeper of the Lord's storehouse, 21n96, 40, 111n535, 185, 186, 680 (chart); land patent applied for on behalf of JS, 232n346; on lawsuits against dissenters, 182; meeting JS on his way into Far West, 58; and motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 43, 45; on preemptive strikes in Mormon War, 417; reorganization of church leadership and, 21, 24, 40, 42-43; signature, 43; on vigilante actions in and around Adam-ondi-Ahman (Oct. 1838), 266; as witness against JS and others, 273n41, 349n453

Councils: Adam-ondi-Ahman high council members, 681 (chart); heavenly council, premortal, 370n603; ordination of high council members to high priesthood, 166; Quincy, Ill., minutes of church leaders in, 327n329, 436–438 (minutes). See also Kirtland high council; Missouri high council

Counterfeiting: J. Boynton accused of, 92; O. Cowdery accused of, 87, 92–93; W. Parrish accused of, 92, 147; W. Phelps accused of, 92; D. Whitmer accused of, 93n463

Court proceedings: A. Black and W. Peniston charges, xxv, 173, 213–214, 219–220, 223–225, 237; O. Cowdery accused of stirring up vexatious lawsuits, 84, 85, 89–90, 134n633; declaration by JS in lawsuit against C. Smalling and J. Coltrin, 135–139; declaration of JS initiating civil lawsuit against W. McLellin, 334–338;

dissenters, lawsuits against, 182; Lyman Johnson accused of stirring up vexatious lawsuits, 96, 98; legal references and court abbreviations, 695; on promissory notes, 62; qui tam court cases, 255–258, 290; sources for, 690–691; statements of account of Perkins & Osborn for representation of Saints, 249–251. See also Imprisonment of JS and others in Missouri jails; Preliminary hearings

Covey, Benjamin, 274n48 Cowdery, Lyman, 86n439

Cowdery, Marcellus, 88-89

COWDERY, OLIVER: id., 621; image of, 14 (illus.)

CHURCH ACTIVITIES

denounced by JS, 296, 307; disaffection and dissent of, 8, 9, 12-13, 83-94, 102n497, 134n633, 296, 301n167; excommunication of, xxiii, 8, 93, 134n633, 160-161, 565, 670, 678; failure to attend meetings, 86, 93; implication of adultery against JS by, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 25-26, 83, 86, 90-91; licenses, on committee to draft rules and regulations for, 568; as licensing officer, 23n102, 681 (chart); on Missouri high council, 678, 679 (chart); in reorganization of church leadership, xxi, 43n219, 114n547; sympathy for J. Whitmer and W. Phelps, 181; trial before Missouri high council and bishopric, 78, 83-94 (minutes); warned to leave Caldwell Co., xxiv, 9-10, 87n445, 93, 102n497, 181; Word of Wisdom, accused of disregarding, 4, 16, 20, 10211495

CIVIC, POLITICAL, AND MILITARY AFFAIRS as justice of the peace, 256; law practice, 84, 85, 87, 89–90, 134n633

CORRESPONDENCE

Letters to: T. Marsh, from W. Phelps, D. Whitmer, and J. Whitmer, attested by O. Cowdery, 84, 86, 102n498; E. Partridge, 84, 87–89 (text)

FAMILY AND PERSONAL

on ecclesiastical control, 86n439; Plymouth Rock, claim that ancestors landed on, 88–89

FINANCES AND PROPERTY

assigned to find new locations for settlement, 95, 103, 163; counterfeiting, accused of, 87, 92–93; debt problems of, 83–84, 91; in Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 288; Jackson Co., sale of Mormon land in, 4, 16, 19, 21, 84, 86, 88; Kirtland Safety Society, engraved plates and banknotes purchased for, 256n488; mortgage of Kirtland temple, 199n186; Perkins & Osborn statement of account for legal representation, 258; promissory notes, accused of unlawful retention of, 83–84, 91; promissory notes given to Perkins & Osborn, 253; sale of printing press

and type to J. Whitmer and W. Phelps, for "timbered land," 911454, 10911527; tithing covenant (1834), 1881125

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Kirtland printing office, accused of stripping, 92; printing press sold to and repurchased from, 91–92, 1090527, 130

RECORD KEEPING

handwriting of, 567; letterbook of, 691; as scribe/clerk, 21193, 4311219, 691343, 568-569, 678 (chart), 681 (chart)

SPIRITUAL EXPERIENCES

on cholera epidemic as sign of Second Coming, 546n621; keys of kingdom presented to JS and, 54n260; revelation chastising (4 Sept. 1837), 13

TRAVEL AND RELOCATION

Missouri, departure from, 93n463; Missouri, move to, 4, 83–84

Cowdery, Warren, 37n1777, 86n439 O. Cowdery & Co., 30n140 Cowles, Ralph, 198, 200, 621–622 (id.)

Cox, Mr., 424 Cravens, Wyatt, 273n41

Crawley, Peter, 61

Creeds, views of JS on, 140n663, 394, 397–398

Creekmore, Elisha B., 278n66

Crockett, S. B., 414

Crooked River engagement (Oct. 1838), xxvi, 267, 269, 274, 304n185, 331, 350, 382n677, 427, 428n937, 500n347

Crosby, Charles, 289

Curtis, Brother, 121

Curtis, Meacham, 348n443, 38on666

Curtis, Nahum, 22

Cutler, George Y., 555n684

D

Daily, James, 687 (chart)

Daily Commercial Bulletin, 282, 283n95, 284

Daily Missouri Republican, 323n305, 464n168

Daily Pittsburgh Gazette, 578

Damnation, questions and answers regarding,

Daniel (biblical figure), 9, 156, 542, 543, 547

Daniels, Cyrus, 341, 343, 352, 622 (id.)

Daniels, Sheffield, 274n48

Danites (Society of the Daughter of Zion): id., 687–688; at Adam-ondi-Ahman, 209; S. Avard, extremist views of, 306n199; A. Black, confrontation with, xxv, 173, 223n302, 227n323, 237, 241; constitution reportedly adopted by, 349; cooperative firms enforced by, 396n764; covenant or oath binding, 398–399; donations of personal property gathered by, 172, 186; formation of, xxiv, 169–170, 687; Gallatin, Mo., election-day incident (Aug. 1838) and, xxv, 173;

Danites (continued)

at Independence Day (1838) celebrations, 170; in Mormon War, 268; non-Mormon views of, 2911118; origins of name, 16914, 17016, 268; A. Ripley evoking ethos of, 41311863; JS preaching to, 2091232; state militia, relationship to, 268114; use of term, 688–689

Dathan (biblical figure), 302

Daughter of Zion, Society of the. *See* Danites David (biblical figure), 52

Daviess Co., Mo.: id., 587; attacks on and evacuation of Mormons from, xxiv–xxvi, 174, 265–266, 268, 275n55, 303n183, 498–500; availability of land in, 197n177; change of venue for trial of Mormons to Boone Co. from, xxvii, 278, 318–323, 402, 403–404, 410, 419, 422–424, 504; Danites in, 688; map, 604 (map); Mormon settlement in, xxiii, 8–9, 116n565, 166n804; opposition to Mormons in, xxiv–xxvi, 174, 265–266, 268, 303n183

Davis, Marvel, 92

Davison, Matilda Sabin Spalding, 530n530

Decker, Harriet Wheeler, 79

Decker, Isaac, 79-80, 622 (id.)

Declaration of Independence, 321n301

Deists and deism, 157

Democratic Association of Quincy, Ill., 329n339, 454, 460, 462n155, 466n177

Democratic Party: in Daviess Co., 222n299; Jacksonian Democrats, populism of, 532n533; Whigs regarded as Federalists by, 134n632; L. Wight letter to *Quincy Whig* condemning, 434, 459–467, 478, 483–484, 502

Democratic values: O. Cowdery on, 88–89; Lyman Johnson on, 97; religious liberty and toleration, 383n682, 390, 399–401; JS letter affirming inspired nature of U.S. Constitution and principle of religious liberty, 390, 399– 401. See also Motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S.

Demons. See Satan

Deseret News, 175

Devil. See Satan

De Witt, Mo.: id., 587–588; Carroll Co. resolution calling for Saints to leave county (30 July 1838), 213; death of two church members during evacuation of, 265; establishment of Mormon community in, xix, xxiii, xxiv, 10, 116n565, 169, 242, 496n326; expulsion of Mormons from, xxv, 265, 303n183, 417, 496–497; purchase of land in, 65–66; regional commerce, as strategic site for, 66n331; as stake of Zion, 243n402, 682

"Diamon," as name for Adam-ondi-Ahman, 421 Dibble, Philo, 685 (chart), 686 (chart), 688 (chart) Dietary code. *See* Word of Wisdom

Disaffection. See Dissent; and specific persons

Discipline, church: S. Avard, 512n415; J. Boynton, 72n364, 176, 311n231, 672; O. Cowdery, xxiii, 8, 93, 134n633, 154, 160–161, 565, 568, 670, 678; M. Davis, 92n459; Luke Johnson, 72n364, 176, 311n231, 672; Lyman Johnson, 8, 72n364, 101, 154, 160–161, 176, 672; W. McLellin, 176, 311n231; W. Phelps, xxii, 4, 40, 95, 154, 181, 465, 466; by Quorum of the Twelve, 446; D. Whitmer, xxiii, 4, 8, 95, 103, 154, 160–161, 565; J. Whitmer, xxiii, 4, 7, 40, 77, 78, 95, 154, 181, 565; F. Williams, 181. See also Trials, church

Discourses and sermons. See Smith, Joseph, Jr.— Discourses; and specific persons and topics

Disease. See Health and illness

Dissent: biblical antagonists, dissenters compared to, 297; Caldwell Co., tensions between church members and prominent excommunicants in, xxiii-xxiv, 4, 8, 9-10; Church of Christ (organized by dissenters), 12, 72n364, 114n550, 147n700, 156, 307n205; church trial of O. Cowdery for, 83-94 (minutes); church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer for, 94-104 (minutes); church trial of N. West on dissent from Word of Wisdom, 104-107 (minutes); Danites active in quelling, 169-170; financial problems and questioning of authority of JS as prophet, xxi, xxii, 3, 12-13, 15-17, 37-39, 72n364, 73n369, 94n355; general epistle from JS and others to church on, 366; in Kirtland, xxi, xxii, 32, 34, 35n166, 37-39, 99, 101, 132n623, 136n647, 147n700, 155-157, 547; lawsuits against dissenters, 182; letter from JS to church in Caldwell Co. condemning dissenters and, 296, 297, 298-310 (text); letter from W. Woodruff on, 32, 34, 37-39, 153-154, 155; letters warning dissenters to leave Caldwell Co., xxiv, 9-10, 87n445, 93, 102n497, 181-182; Mormon War and, 268, 270n20, 271, 273, 280n83, 446n79, 468; and name of church, 114n550; plural marriage and, 12-13, 15; Quorum of the Twelve Apostles affected by, 176, 311-312; relocation of dissenters from Caldwell Co., xxiv, 10, 93n464, 182; reorganization of church leadership and, 40, 106; and signing of church licenses, 75. See also specific persons

Dixon, Charles, 329n341, 333

Doctrine and Covenants: id., 694; on authority of JS, 38; corresponding section numbers in different editions of, 727–728, 728–733 (chart); declaration on government and law, 143n667; on general assemblies, 18n77

Dog belonging to Smith family (Old Major), 374, 405

Donations. See Finances; Poverty

Doniphan, Alexander William: id., 622; arms shipment and gunrunners, taking custody of, 174, 239n386, 240n388, 265; as attorney for JS and others, 291; O. Cowdery and, 90; preventing execution of JS and others at end of Mormon War, 271, 302n178; in JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 494, 497-498, 500

Dort, David, 677 (chart), 680 (chart)

Douglass, William, 35n165

Dower rights, 200, 202n196

Drink and drunkenness. See Alcohol

Dryden, William, 237-238

Dublin, Ohio, 495n322

Duncan, Chapman, 687 (chart)

Dunham, Jonathan, 273n43, 274n47, 689 (chart)

Dunn, William, 498n336

Durfee, Edmund, Jr., 22, 687 (chart)

Durfee, James, 225, 227, 228, 622-623 (id.), 689 (chart)

Durfee, Perry, 687 (chart)

Dustin, Peter, 120

Dykes, George P., 48, 687 (chart)

Е

Earl, Asa C., 687 (chart) Earl, John, 274n48 Eaton, Frazier, 288, 289n109 Eaton, Otis, 287, 288-289 Edwards, Elisha, 274n48 Edwards, John C., 343 Egyptian papyri, JS's translation of, 370n601 Elders, 42n213, 72, 74, 677 (chart), 680 (chart)

Elders' Journal: id., 563; featured text transcribed from, 10-26, 31-39, 67-70, 70-74, 139-145, 162-167 (minutes), 215-219; on food and cultivation in Missouri, 218n279, 218n281; Fox Islands, Maine, subscriptions from, 32, 35, 131; issues, 129-130, 215-216; names used for, 131n621; S. Post and, 241-242; printing office in Kirtland, destruction of, 35, 36n173, 215; prospectus, 128-133, 152; recommencement of publication in Far West, 8, 33, 110, 154, 215-216; S. Rigdon Independence Day discourse (1838) pamphlet recommended in, 172, 216-217; W. Woodruff asking for continuing publication of, 33, 36-37, 110n529, 130, 153

Election, doctrine of, 524-526

Election-day incident in Gallatin, Mo. (Aug. 1838), xxiv-xxv, 173, 222n300

Elias (title used by JS for biblical figures), 543, 544 Elijah (biblical figure), 36, 546

Ellis, Albert, 392n719

England: baptisms in, 242; J. Fielding proselytizing in, 8111413, 146; O. Hyde proselytizing in, 81, 82, 108n523, 145-148, 176, 180n70, 180n75, 217n276, 242, 434; instructions for converts in, 312, 314, 445n74; H. Kimball proselytizing in, 81, 82, 94, 108n523, 145-148, 176, 180n70,

180n75, 217n276, 242, 313n242, 434; mission of Quorum of the Twelve to, xxiv, xxviii, xxix, 81, 145-148, 172, 175-180, 217n276, 242, 312, 313n246, 432, 434, 435, 443, 446, 450, 451, 476, 490, 516-528, 540-552; W. Richards proselytizing in, 146, 178n57, 180n75; seventies sent to proselytize in, 434, 451, 516, 521, 526, 540, 549, 551

Enoch (biblical figure), 544

Ephraim (biblical figure), 36n174, 53, 244

ES. See Smith, Emma Hale

Essenes (New Testament sect), 303

Eucharist. See Lord's Supper

Evangelists, 526

Evans, David, 22n101, 689 (chart)

Evening and the Morning Star, The: establishment of, 36n173; free blacks under Missouri law, article (1833) about, 143n677; revelations published in, 694

Evil and good spirits, discerning, 508-510, 540n571, 547-548. See also Angels; Satan

Expulsion order by Lilburn W. Boggs, xxvi-xxvii, 195, 248, 269-270, 310, 311, 327, 378n657, 435,

Ezekiel (biblical figure), 300, 525

Faith, 523

False prophecies and visions of Mr. Jackson's death, 118, 121-123

Farr, Winslow, 451

Far West (newspaper), 216

Far West, Mo.: id., 588; alcohol, decision to stop selling, 208; civic officers, 685 (chart); as county seat, 208; covert trip of Quorum of the Twelve to, xxviii, 180n73; development of, xxiii, xxiv, 8-9, 109-118, 172-173; De Witt Mormons resettling in, xxv; dissent against JS in, xxii, 4, 9-10; expulsion of Mormons from, xxvi-xxvii, 340n400; extended Smith family departure from, 331-334, 382n676, 438n47; extended Smith family move to, 148-152; gathering of Saints in, xxiii, 4, 8, 112-118, 173, 243-244; harassment of Mormons in, after Mormon War, 271-272, 322n304, 335-336, 501; home of JS in, 169, 171 (illus.); Independence Day (1838) celebrations, 170; land availability in, 243–244; land patent granting JS title to land in, 229-233, 231 (illus.); land purchases by W. Phelps and J. Whitmer in vicinity of, xx-xxi, xxii, 6, 11-12, 20, 110n532, 157-160; in Mormon War, 268, 271–272; move of JS from Kirtland to, xix-xxiii, 3-7, 24, 56-61, 139-145, 149, 495; move of Mormons from Clay Co. to Caldwell Co., xx; plan of, 606 (map); plat, 6 (illus.), 112, 158-159, 605 (map); price controls in, 208; questions and answers on journey to, 139-145; revelation

Far West, Mo. (continued)

(26 Apr. 1838) on, 8, 112–118 (text), 131, 154, 161–162, 186; settling financial and legal obligations in, 690–691; storehouse, 8, 109, 111, 112, 208n228; as Zion, 4, 113, 115n557. See also Printing Office, Far West, Mo.; Schoolhouse, Far West, Mo.; Temple—Far West, Mo.

Federal government. See United States

Federalist Party, 134n632

Ferme, John, 260n498

Ferry operation, 432, 439

F. G. Williams & Co., 301140

Fielding, Joseph, 81n413, 146

Fielding, Mary (sister-in-law of JS). See Smith, Mary Fielding

Fielding, Mercy. See Thompson, Mercy Rachel Fielding

Finances: Adam-ondi-Ahman, First Presidency's expenses in going to, 207; dissenters sued for debt, 182; donated property, meeting of church leaders regarding (26 July 1838), 206–208 (minutes); for extended Smith family move to Far West, 149–152; Far West, settling legal and financial obligations in, 690–691

Fund raising: Father Bigler asked by JS and V. Knight to loan money to church, 481-483; Caldwell Co., loans and donations for move to, 11; J. Greene soliciting funds for Mormons impoverished by Missouri expulsion, 432, 433, 455-456; Kirtland Safety Society, for JS after collapse of, 79-80; S. Markham authorized to solicit funds to pay for church land purchases, 433, 479-481; for Missouri migration, 80; pay orders, 27-30; revelations on management of, xxiv, 172, 189-190 (text); seventies' plan for committees to care for the poor, 488-489; tithing and donation of surplus property, revelation on, 172, 183-189 (text); J. Howden letter of introduction for O. Granger on behalf of JS and S. Rigdon, 246-249; interest rates in Ohio and Missouri, 188n126; Kirtland, settling legal and financial obligations in, 3, 27-28, 59n294, 175, 191-194, 199-201, 246-261, 254, 262, 278, 285-290, 287, 432-434, 443, 445, 452-454, 456-459, 535-538, 539 (illus.), 690; legal representation of Saints by Perkins & Osborn, 249-261; money owed by church on land purchases, 557n681; Panic of 1837, xxi, 12, 184, 252-253; D. Patten's request for church to pay debts, 81; price controls in Far West, 208; sources regarding, 690-691; J. Stollings agreement with JS to forgive debts in return for recovery of account books, 417-420, 511-512; temple in Far West, avoiding indebtedness for, 116; temple in Kirtland, indebted-

ness for, 116n561. See also Kirtland Safety

Society; Mortgages; Pay orders; Promissory notes; Receipts; Statements of account; Tithing First Presidency: id., 670; Adam-ondi-Ahman, expenses of going to, 207; agreement with G. Robinson on church land purchases, 432, 439-442, 440 (illus.), 480, 481n250; authorization of O. Granger for Kirtland business, 454-456; Commerce, purchase of land in, 432, 436, 553-560; at Danite meetings, 170; lawsuit for promissory note against, 85n436; licenses to be signed by, 74, 75-77; list of members, 670-671; Missouri high council and, 190n139; procedures for bringing charges against presidents, 19n85, 20n89, 21n96, 22, 84; property management meeting with Missouri church leaders (26 July 1838), 206-208 (minutes); recommendation for B. Young from, 490-491; as supreme church judges, 39n196; on L. Wight's letters to Quincy Whig, 434

Letters: to editors of Quincy Whig, 464–467 (text), 478, 484; from J. Greene, 512–516 (text); to H. Kimball and B. Young, 310–316 (text), 396n762, 445n74, 672; from R. Thompson, 434, 459–464 (text), 461 (illus.); to R. Thompson, 477–479 (text)

"First principles of the gospel," 315, 518, 521-526

Fisher, Edward, 486

Fishing seine, 329, 507-508

Fisk, Hezekiah, 677 (chart)

Flint, Edward, 255

Flory, Edgar, 174, 226-227, 233-236

Foley, Elijah, 174–175

Follett, King, 273n43, 274n48

Food scarcity, rumors about, 217, 218

Foote, David, 298, 300n154

Foote, Warren, 500n345

Forgiveness, 518-519

Fornication. See Adultery and sexual impropriety

Fort Des Moines, Iowa Territory, 327

Foster, James, 675 (chart)

Fox Islands, Maine: id., 588; post office on, 33;

proselytizing in, 31–39, 180n75

Frampton, David, 274n48, 685 (chart)

Freedom. See Democratic values

French, Peter, 198-199, 623 (id.)

French, Sarah, 198

Fuller, Edward, 89n447

Fullmer, John, 566

G

Gabriel (archangel), 542, 550
Gadianton (Book of Mormon figure), 156n744
Galland, Isaac: id., 623; as church member, 377, 529–530; defends Saints as "good citizens," 408n837: image of, 531 (illus.); on land patent

408n837; image of, 531 (illus.); on land patent speculation, 244n410; on R. Lucas, 408n837; Ohio, family move to, 528–533; E. Partridge on

buying land through, 326–331; purchase of land through, 431–432, 433, 436, 439, 441, 442, 444n70, 457, 480, 481n250, 516n434, 554n678; A. Ripley's purchase of land in Commerce, as witness to, 432n9; JS on buying land through, 358, 367n584, 376, 388, 389–390, 391–392, 431

Letters: from JS, 376–388 (text), 389–390

Letters: from JS, 376–388 (text), 389–390 (text), 404n815; to JS, 357, 380n670, 528–533 (text)

Gallatin, Mo.: id., 588; election-day (Aug. 1838) incident and confrontation with A. Black, xxiv-xxv, 173–175, 213–214, 219–225, 237–238; grand jury hearing and indictment of JS and others in, 278, 402, 403, 422; Mormon raid on (18 Oct. 1838), 266, 349n455, 417–418; Stollings store, burning of, 266n4, 418, 512n416

Garden of Eden, xxiii, 115n557, 242n401

Gardner, Freeburn, 273n41

Gates, Jacob, 47, 274n47, 687 (chart)

Gates, Sister, 47

Gates, Thomas, Sr., 41, 623-624 (id.)

Gathering: doubts about practice of, 327; in Far West, xxiii, 4, 8, 112–118, 173, 243–244; A. King on problems caused by, 281n89; Kirtland as gathering place for Saints in eastern states, 443, 445, 453–454; Kirtland as temporary gathering place due to expulsion from Missouri, 312, 314; Kirtland no longer authorized place for, 8; mission to England and, 180n75; non-Mormon views of, 281n89; "of necessity stopped" due to Missouri expulsions, 312, 313–314, 396, 672, 678; prophecies of Isaiah and, 54; revelation on gathering in Zion, 197n175; G. Robinson on, 172, 216, 217–219; Second Coming and, 545, 550 Gaylord, John, 674, 675 (chart)

Gaylord, Lyman, 574

Geauga Co., Ohio: id., 588–589; declaration by JS in lawsuit against C. Smalling and J. Coltrin, 135–139; deed conveying property to S. Whitney, 198–201. *See also* Kirtland, Ohio

Gee, Salmon, 674, 675 (chart)

General church officers, 670-671 (charts)

General Land Office. See Land patents

Gentiles, 36n174, 524n498

Gibbs, Luman, 274n46, 382n677

Gifts of the Spirit: letter from JS to I. Galland on, 386; prophecy, 141, 210–212; speaking in tongues, 523, 548; visions, 57, 60, 210–211nn242–244

Gilbert, William, 98

Gillett, John Dean, 436, 553-555, 556-557, 624 (id.) Gilliam, Cornelius, 266, 303n181, 303n183, 501n350

God, voice of, 277, 389, 390

Gold plates, questions and answers regarding, 141 Good and evil spirits, discerning, 508–510, 540n571, 547–548. *See also* Angels; Satan

Gordon, John A., 334–338

Gordon, Thomas J., 166, 624 (id.), 681 (chart)

Gourze, Dr., 238n376

"Grammar & A[l]phabet of the Egyptian Language" (1835), 370n601

Grand River, 66n331, 589 (id.)

Granger, Julius, 136, 138, 624 (id.)

Granger, Lydia, 192

Granger, Oliver: id., 624; authorizations for Kirtland business, 432–434, 452–454, 456–459; S. Beman deeding land to, 324; as courier, 183, 195; death of, 537n563; I. Galland, handling purchases of land through, 457, 480; house obtained for N. Whitney in Commerce by, 475; J. Howden statement of account and, 61, 63, 64; Kirtland, settling legal and financial obligations in, 175, 246-249, 254, 278, 287, 432-434, 443, 445, 452–454, 456–459, 535–538, 539 (illus.), 690; Kirtland Safety Society, taking over debts of, 288, 289, 452n107; Mead & Betts agreement, 535-538, 539 (illus.); partial blindness of, 194n168; pay order for, 28n126; W. Perkins in contact with, 249, 251; powers of attorney, 452; as president of Kirtland high council, 676, 677 (chart); Quincy, Ill., family staying in, 450; remembered in letter of IS, 60; as scribe and agent, 191, 192, 195, 250, 671 (chart); store in Kirtland, 452-453

Letter: from J. Howden, on behalf of JS and S. Rigdon, 246–249 (text)

Revelation for: 8 July 1838, 172, 176, 191–194 (text), 195, 452, 678

Grant, George, 274n47

Green, Harvey, 680 (chart), 685 (chart)

Greene, Addison, 269, 273n41

Greene, John Portineus: id., 625; authorization to take charge of churches in New York City, 454-456; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 98; general conference addressed by, 444; historical narrative of Missouri conflict, 692; on Kirtland high council, 677 (chart); letter of introduction from prominent Illinois citizens acquired by, 512-513; mentioned, 532; on Missouri high council, 73, 85n434, 679-680 (chart); New York City, appointed president of churches in, 432, 433, 450, 451, 454-456; public presentations and pamphlet on Mormon difficulties in Missouri, 512-516; at Quincy, Ill., council meeting, 438; soliciting funds for Mormons impoverished by Missouri expulsion, 432, 433, 455-456; on L. Wight's letter on Democrats, 465

Letter: to First Presidency, 512–516 (text)

Greene, William, 514

Griffith, Thomas, 247

Grindstone Fork, Mo., 266, 495n323

Grinnels, Hannah, 332, 333

Grover, Thomas: id., 625-626; on building committee for Far West temple, 157n755; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 98; at church trial of N. West, 105, 106; on Missouri high council, 41, 47, 49, 50n237, 73, 679-680 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, 19n86, 21, 22n98

Groves, Elisha Hurd: id., 626; loans and donations for move to Caldwell Co. collected by, 11, 157; on Missouri high council, 41n206, 49, 679 (chart)

Grundy, Felix, 407 Gunrunning incident (Sept. 1838), 174, 237-240 Guymon, Thomas, 122, 125 Guymon's horse mill, Caldwell Co., Mo., 118–128, 589 (id.)

Η

Habeas corpus petitions, 276-277, 340-352, 353, 363, 365nn557-558, 379, 382n673, 410, 503-504 Hadley, Samuel: custodian of JS and others at Clay Co. jail, 275, 350n460, 354n479, 364n552, 504n367; execution of summons against W. McLellin by, 335n370; mittimus, refusal to hand over, 343-344 Haines, Richard, 259n495 Hale, Charles H., 682 Hale, Isaac, 142n674 Hale, Jonathan H., 31, 34, 682 (chart) "Half-Breed Tract," Lee Co., Iowa Territory, 327, 376, 444n70, 516n434 Hallett, Clark, 273n43, 274n47 Halsted, Haines & Co., 253, 259, 536-538 Haman (biblical figure), 297, 299 Hancock, Levi Ward, 74, 626 (id.), 674, 675 (chart) Hancock, Solomon: id., 626-627; at church trial

of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95; at church trial of N. West, 105; on Missouri high council, 47, 49, 679-680 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, 21

Hancock Co., Ill.: id., 589; Deed Record, 481n250, 553-556, 563-564

Hands, laying on of, 386-387 Handwriting, 277n64

Harmony, Pa., 142n673

Harriman, Henry, 674, 675 (chart)

Harris, George Washington: id., 627; account of meeting with O. Cowdery on F. Alger, 16, 17, 25-26; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85, 90-91, 93; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 99; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120, 125, 128; at church trial of N. West, 105; on Commerce high council, 469; Commerce lot reserved for, 469, 470; as courier, 506; illness

of daughter, 486; on implied accusation of adultery made by O. Cowdery, 90-91; on letter believed to be intended for JS, 486; on Missouri high council, 41, 47, 49, 73, 679-680 (chart); E. Partridge taking over room rented by, 507; released for lack of evidence in Mormon War charges, 274n48; ES and JS staying at Far West home of, 279, 469; JS residing in Far West home of, 7, 58n287, 171

Letter: from JS, 469-470 (text) Harris, Lucinda Pendleton, 7, 279, 308n206, 469 Harris, Martin, 156n741, 307, 627 (id.)

Hasty judgments, 133-134

Haun. See specific entries at Hawn

Haven, Elizabeth, 329n339, 406-407

Hawk, William, 687 (chart)

Hawn (Haun), Jacob, xxvi, 628 (id.)

Hawn's Mill, Caldwell Co., Mo.: id., 589; lack of charges against anti-Mormon vigilantes at, 275; massacre at, xxvi, 269, 271, 275, 362n533, 392, 413, 514n424; meetings at, 22

Head, Anthony, 274n48

Health and illness: cholera, 415, 546, 552; of O. Cowdery, 43n219; De Witt, Mo., death of two church members during evacuation of, 265; in habeas corpus petitions, 350; of G. Harris's daughter, 486; malaria epidemic (July-Nov. 1839), xxviii, 435–436, 507, 534–535, 540; of Sister Meeks, 507; E. Partridge, physical weakness of, 507; Rigdon family pausing on journey to Far West due to, 56, 60-61; of K. Salisbury en route to Far West, 150; Second Coming, pestilence as sign of, 546; JS suffering from malaria, 436, 534; of D. C. Smith, 333; of F. Smith, 374, 382n676; of Lucy Smith, 415; of Lucy Mack Smith, 415; of M. B. Smith, 333; of M. F. Smith, while husband in prison, 329, 332, 333, 414-416; of Joseph Smith Sr., 473; toothache, 333; of M. A. Young, 107

Heavenly council, premortal, 370n603

Hebrew, 567, 568

Hedlock, Reuben, 62, 64, 677 (chart)

Henderson, James, 274n47, 330

Herodians (New Testament sect), 303

Herrick, Alonzo, 48, 49

Hewlett, Sylvester, 273n43

Higbee, Elias: id., 628; affidavit of JS and S. Rigdon on Mormon relations with American Indians certified by, 233, 236; as Caldwell Co. justice, 202, 208, 222, 225n312, 427, 684 (chart); certificate affirming recovery and return of stolen goods, 202-203; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120; at church trial of N. West, 105; Commerce, on buying land in, 329; as Danite, 427, 688 (chart); handwriting of, 219; as

historian for the church, 7, 69, 221n295, 671 (chart); meeting JS on his way into Far West, 58; on Missouri high council, 41, 47, 49, 679–680 (chart); in Mormon War, 426–427, 428n937; questions about prophecies in Isaiah, 50–51, 53, 54–56; Quincy, Ill., relocation to, 330, 427; redress for losses in Missouri, sent to Washington DC to petition for, 447n82; reorganization of church leadership and, 18n79, 21; as scribe/clerk, 221; ES, meeting with, 427, 428n936

Letter: to JS and fellow prisoners, 426–429 (text)

Higbee, Francis M., 274n47, 428n937, 429 Higbee, Isaac, Jr., 508n388

Higbee, Isaac, Sr.: id., 628; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of N. West, 105; fishing seine operated by, 329, 507–508; on Missouri high council, 47, 680 (chart); as Rockford Township justice of the peace, 685 (chart)

Higbee, John, 274n47, 329, 508n388

High councils. See Councils; Kirtland high council; Missouri high council

High priests (priesthood quorum): authority to bind or seal salvation or damnation, 126n593; in meetings, 42n213; ordination of church high council members to, 166; organization of in Missouri, 72, 74; quorum of in Kirtland, presidency of, 677 (chart)

Hillman, Mayhew (Mahew), 166, 628–629 (id.), 677 (chart), 681 (chart)

Hinkle, George M.: id., 629; account of meeting with O. Cowdery on F. Alger, 17, 26; on building committee for Far West temple, 157n755; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85, 90; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 97n481, 98; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120, 127; at church trial of N. West, 105; as Danite and state militiaman, 268n14; denounced as traitor by JS, 271, 280, 296, 300–301, 302, 307, 344; in De Witt, Mo., 169, 265, 682; in Fifty-Ninth Regiment of Missouri state militia, 686 (chart); on Missouri high council, 41, 43, 47, 49, 679-680 (chart); in Mormon War, 265, 268, 269-270, 271, 350, 351n463, 498n338; and motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 43, 45; negotiation of peace in Mormon War and arrest and imprisonment of JS and others, 269-270, 281n86, 296, 301n167; reorganization of church leadership and, 19-20, 22n98; signature, 43; JS moving into Far West home of, 169, 171 (illus.), 205; in JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 494, 498, 500, 501; stealing property and expelling ES and children from Far West home, 271, 279n77, 348n444; on temporal and spiritual kingdoms,

346n437; in War Department, 689 (chart); D. Whitmer accused of disregarding Word of Wisdom by, 102n495; as witness against JS and others, 273n41

Hiram, Ohio, 45n224, 212n245

History, church: historians appointed and removed, 78, 671 (chart); redress for losses in Missouri, historical narratives in support of, 221n295, 692; of JS, 8, 50, 78, 79n400, 210, 212n244, 352, 441n56, 540, 692; J. Whitmer, historical records retained by, 8, 77–79, 571, 572; of B. Young, 175

History of the Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, The, 692

Hitchcock, James, 288m105

Hitchcock, John, Jr., 288m105

Hitchcock, John, Sr., 288m105

Hitchcock, Reuben, 278, 285–290, 286 (illus.), 629 (id.)

Hitchcock & Wilder (law firm), 285

Holbrook (identity unknown), 256

Holbrook, Chandler, 274n48

Holbrook, Edward, 260n498

Holbrook, Joseph, 687 (chart)

Holbrook & Ferme, 253, 260, 536-538

Holeman, David, 410n844

Hollister, Lahasa, 677 (chart)

Holmes, Milton, 451

Holy Spirit, 521–522, 524–526, 552. *See also* Gifts of the Spirit

Hoopes, Warren, 495n324

Hotchkiss, Horace Rowe: id., 629; bonds to purchase land from, 436, 553–556, 557–559; Commerce, church land purchases in, 553–560, 691; handwriting of, 556, 559; promissory note to, 556, 559–560

"Hot drinks," 20n88

"Hottentots" (Khoikhoi), 384

House of the Lord. See Temple

Howden, John W., 61-65, 246-249, 629-630 (id.)

Howe, Eber D., 45n334

"How firm a foundation" (hymn), 72

Hubbard, Charles, 451

Hughes, James M., 320, 323

Hulet, Sylvester, 203, 274n48

Hulet, William, 106

Hull, William, 280

Hunt, Jefferson, 686 (chart)

Hunter, Jesse, 274n47

"Hunters of Kentucky, The" (song), 214n261

Huntington, Dimick Baker: id., 630; as assistant sexton and doorkeeper, 69; as Caldwell Co. deputy, 684 (chart); church trial of O. Cowdery, witness at, 90; Clevelands, staying with, 471n200; as Danite, 227n323; as Far West constable and collector, 90n451, 685 (chart); as Rockford Township constable, 685 (chart);

Huntington, Dimick Baker (continued) as witness for JS at preliminary hearing on A. Black charges, 222n297, 227

Huntington, William, Sr.: id., 630; on burning of Stollings store in Gallatin, Mo., 418; escape attempt of JS and others, charged as accomplice in, 410n844; habeas corpus petition for JS, 340, 342, 343, 344, 351, 353; on removal and settlement committee, 682 (chart); signature, 340; visiting JS and others in prison, 353

Huntington, Zina Diantha, 294, 297–298, 534 Hyde, Henry, 53n315

Hyde, Orson: id., 630–631; copying of letters of, 178; denounced by JS, 308; disaffection of, 268, 308n207, 311, 443, 446n79; at farewell meeting for missionaries leaving for Europe, 526; licenses, on committee to draft rules and regulations for, 568; mission to England, 81, 82, 108n523, 145–148, 176, 180n70, 180n75, 217n276, 242, 434; Mormon War, affidavit on, 268, 308n207; D. Patten on, 72; Quorum of the Twelve and, 314–315, 443, 446, 449n92, 509, 519n453, 672, 673–674 (chart); return to church, 446n79, 509; G. Smith taking place of in Quorum of the Twelve, 314–315

Letter: to JS, with H. Kimball, 145–148 (text) Hymns. See Music

T

Illinois: id., 590; church not incorporated in, 439n50, 480, 483n263; land purchases in, 244, 609 (map), 691; Mormons fleeing to, xxvii–xxix, 275–276, 431–436; western Illinois, 602 (map). See also specific towns

Illness. See Health and illness

Imprisonment of JS and others in Missouri jails, xix, xxvii, 691-692: adultery, rumors of, 304; arrest of IS and others at end of Mormon War, 270-271, 272; chains, bound in, 272, 291, 292, 299, 309, 345, 503, 528n520; change of venue from Daviess Co. to Boone Co., xxvii, 278, 318-323, 402, 403-404, 410, 419, 422-424, 504; correspondence during, xix, xxiv, xxvii, 248, 250, 276, 277–278, 291, 353, 690 (see also specific recipients and senders); court-martial, death sentence, and prevention of execution, 271, 283, 302n178, 502; escape attempts, 276-277, 342, 343, 354, 410; escape of prisoners during transfer, xix, xxvii, 278, 422-426, 504-505; extradition of escaped prisoners, Missouri officials seeking, 505n372; family farewells of JS, rough usage during, 378n656, 395n754, 502; farewell addresses for missionaries leaving for Europe, recalled in, 528; fellowship, reception of escaped prisoners into, 438; first general epistle from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 356-373, 375, 376, 389, 407, 412n861;

Gallatin, Mo., grand jury hearing and indictment in, 278, 344, 402, 403, 422; gunshots heard on arrest of JS, anxiety of parents over, 378n657, 502n356; habeas corpus petitions, 276-277, 340-352, 353, 363, 365nn557-558, 379, 382n673, 410, 503-504; images of Clay Co. jail, 276 (illus.), 381 (illus.); Independence, Mo., prisoners initially moved to, 272, 279, 282-284, 325, 344, 502-503; instructions for leadership of church during, 311-316; H. Kimball, assistance provided by, 339; lawyers, attitudes of, 363–365; letter from JS to church in Caldwell Co. during, 294-310 (text); living conditions, 274-275, 380, 381 (illus.), 502-505; money available to prisoners, 375n638; moved from Richmond to Clay Co. jail, 274, 293-294; payment for board in prison, 326n319, 503; public opinion and, 363-364; receipt from W. Collins for payment for covering expenses, 325-326; Richmond, Mo., Mormon prisoners remaining at, 315n265, 382-383, 507n384; Richmond, Mo., preliminary hearing at, 272-274, 281, 290-293, 345, 503; second general epistle from IS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 297, 376n647, 388-401; in JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 494, 501-505; sources on, 691-692; Stollings store indictment, 419; for "testimony of Jesus," 299, 302; for treason, xxvii, 273, 274, 293-294, 32In302, 347; visitors, 275, 276, 336, 342n410, 353, 391, 393n677, 412n859; window bars from Clay Co. jail, 403 (illus.)

Independence, Mo.: id., 590; as city of Zion, xx, 113; Noland's Inn, 272, 325; printing office, destruction of, 36n173, 79n399, 129; JS and others temporarily imprisoned at, 272, 279, 282–284, 325, 344, 502–503; temple site, 283

Independence Day (1838): celebrations, 170–172; S. Rigdon discourse on, xxiv, 113, 170–172, 216–217, 251

Indiana State Bank, patent lands purchased by, 244

Indian Removal Act (1830), 234n356, 235n362 Indians. *See* American Indians

Ingram, Alexander, 578

Inheritance of land, certificates for, 28n124 Interest rates in Ohio and Missouri, 188n126

Iowa Territory: id., 590–591; church land purchases in, 436, 437, 438, 444–445, 480–482, 516, 609 (map); church members seeking assistance to move to, 506; Fort Des Moines, 327; "Half-Breed Tract" in Lee Co., 327, 376, 444n70, 516n434; southern Iowa, 603 (map). See also specific towns

Isaac (biblical figure), 38, 161 Isaiah (biblical figure), 300, 525 Isham, John, 28 Israel: "armies of," 689; baptism of children of, 545; house of, 524n498; judge in, 39n196; Mormon belief in descent from, 36n174 Israel (biblical figure), 36n174

Israel, Camp of (Zion's Camp; 1834), 149, 1511718,

Jackman, Levi: id., 631; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120; at church trial of N. West, 105; on Missouri high council, 41, 47, 49, 679-680 (chart); as Rockford Township justice of the peace, 685

Jackson, Andrew (U.S. president), 214n261 Jackson, Mr., 118–128

Jackson, Sarah (later Sarah Lipstrap [Liptrap]), 118–128, 634 (id.)

Jackson Co., Mo.: id., 591; exile of Mormons from, xx, 45n224, 53n257, 234, 378n654; letter to citizens of, from JS, H. Smith, P. Pratt, A. Lyman, G. Robinson, L. Wight, and S. Rigdon, 282-284 (text); misunderstanding of church position on slavery and abolition in, 143n677; sale of Mormon land in, 4, 16, 19, 21, 84, 86, 88; as Zion, 234

Jacob (biblical figure), 36, 38, 161, 188n125 James (biblical figure), 542, 543-544

Jay, William, 687 (chart)

Jefferson, Thomas, 383n682, 400n787

Jenson, Andrew, 573-574

Jesse (biblical figure), 52, 53, 54

Jesus Christ: as great high priest, 544; questions and answers regarding Mormon beliefs about, 144, 145. See also Second Coming

Job (biblical figure), 297, 301, 366

Job, Andrew, 273n41

John Hitchcock & Son, 288

Johnson, Aaron, 45211110

Johnson, Benjamin F., 35n166, 266

Johnson, John, 62, 63n315, 258n492

Johnson, Luke: id., 631–632; disaffection and dissent of, 72n364, 94-104, 156, 176, 311n239; excommunication of, 72n364, 176, 322n231, 672; Quorum of the Twelve and, 94, 519n453, 672, 673 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, 72, 82n420, 155n736

Johnson, Lyman Eugene: id., 632; disaffection and dissent of, 94-104; dissent of J. Corrill, R. Peck, and, 3011167; excommunication of, 8, 72n364, 101, 154, 160-161, 176, 672; failure to attend meetings, 86n438; Missouri, move to, 4; Quorum of the Twelve and, 94, 519n453, 672, 673 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, 72, 82n420, 95, 155n736, 176; sympathy for J. Whitmer and W. Phelps, 181; trial before Missouri high council, 78, 84, 94-104 (minutes); warned out of Caldwell Co., xxiv, 9-10, 93n463, 181; Weldon family, accused of swindling, 97, 101; P. Young, altercation with, 97, 99-100

John the Apostle (biblical figure), 542, 543-544 John the Baptist (biblical figure), 544n599 John the Revelator (biblical figure), 525, 544n599 Jones, Benjamin, 274n48

Joseph (biblical figure), 36n174, 53, 54, 244, 375 Journals: of H. Kimball, 242n397; of A. Rockwood, 691; of H. Smith, 691-692; of John Smith, 691; as sources, 690, 691; of L. Wight, 692; of B. Young, 175, 178-179

JS: Mar.-Sept. 1838 ("Scriptory Book"), 5, 57n276, 564-565; 1839 ("Minute Book"), 565-566; featured text transcribed from, 43-45, 50-54, 54-56, 56-61, 65-66, 77-79, 81-82, 107-108, 124-128, 133-134, 145-148, 148-152, 189-190, 206-208, 534-535; letters and discourses copied into, 690; as source, xxix, 5, 690, 691, 692

W. Woodruff: id., 576–577; discourses of JS written about in, 489, 509, 518, 527 (illus.), 690; featured text transcribed from, 526-528; as source, 690, 691, 692

Judas (biblical figure), 520 Judd, Arza, Jr., 273n42

K

Keeler, Mary, 262n506

Kelley, Hezekiah, 253, 254n466, 260

Kelley, Jesse, 273n41

Kellogg, Hiram, 677 (chart)

Kentucky: slave owners converted to Mormonism in, 157; solicitation of donations in, 157

Keys, priesthood: Adam receiving, 542, 543; apostles Peter, James, and John receiving, 543-544; gathering and, 545; presented to JS and O. Cowdery, 54n260; prophecies of Isaiah and, 54; Quorum of the Twelve addressed by JS on, 509, 510, 520–521, 540

Keys for detection of Satan, 509, 510

Keyte, James, 235

Killian, John, 500n347, 687 (chart)

Kimball, Abel, 132n623, 136

Kimball, George, 274n47

Kimball, Heber Chase: id., 632; assisting JS and other prisoners in Clay Co. jail, 339; autobiography of, 310, 313n242, 450, 692; Far West temple site, covert trip to, 476; habeas corpus petition for JS, 340, 342, 343-344, 351, 353; handwriting of, 310; instructions for leadership of church during imprisonment of JS and others, 311-316; Lyman Johnson and J. Boynton attempting to dissuade from going to England, 94; Journal of Heber C. Kimball (1840), 242n397; on keys of knowledge for detection of Satan, 509; at

Kimball, Heber Chase (continued)

meeting of church leaders in Quincy, Ill., 449n92; mission to England, 81, 82, 94, 108n523, 145–148, 176, 180n70, 180n75, 217n276, 242, 313n242, 434; D. Patten on, 72; on payment of J. Brassfield, 425n921; Quorum of the Twelve and, 672, 673–674 (chart); recommendation for, 491n303; on removal and settlement committee, 391n712; signature, 340; visiting JS and others in prison, 353, 389n704, 391; on J. and D. Whitmer, 307n203; B. Young and, 107n517

Letters: from First Presidency, 310–316 (text), 396n762, 445n74, 672; to JS, with O. Hyde, 145–148 (text)

Kimball, Phineas, Jr., 452

Kimball, Presendia Lathrop Huntington, 343n414, 352–356, 632–633 (id.)

Kimball, Sarah Granger, 452, 535

Kimball, Spencer W., 310

Kimball, Vilate Murray, 132n623, 156n741, 310, 313, 633 (id.)

Kimble, Samuel, 273n41

King, Amanda, 323n306

King, Austin Augustus: id., 633; on arms shipment acquired by vigilantes and intercepted by Mormons (Sept. 1838), 174, 237-240; death of brother-in-law in skirmish between Mormons and anti-Mormons, 323; on death of M. Rowland, 304n185, 382n677; on gathering of Mormons into exclusive communities, 281n89; habeas corpus petition addressed by H. Smith to, 342; handwriting of, 225, 237; in memorial requesting change of venue for JS and others, 319, 321-323; mittimus required for habeas corpus petition of JS, 344; Mormon War, account of, 322n303; preliminary hearings conducted by, 174, 221, 226-227, 235-236, 237, 273-274, 276, 290, 293-294, 346, 347, 428n937, 691; public meeting against Mormons presided over by, 322; recognizance for JS and L. Wight from hearing, 225-229; reportedly calling for execution of JS and others, 379n664, 494; in IS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 496, 497, 504; on treason charges against JS and others in Mormon War, 273-274, 276, 290, 293-294, 318-319, 346, 347, 428n937; J. Turnham and, 348n443; warrant for arrest of JS and L. Wight, 173-174, 220, 237

Letter: to JS and S. Rigdon, 237–240 (text) Kingsbury, Horace, 247, 250, 287n99 Kingsbury, Mr., 255

Kirtland, Ohio: id., 591–592; dissent against JS in, xxi, xxii, 32, 34, 35n166, 37–39, 99, 101, 132n623, 136n647, 147n700, 155–157, 547; encouragement of Saints to move from, 195, 196–197, 443;

gathering place, during expulsion from Missouri, 312, 314; gathering place, for Saints in eastern states, 443, 445, 453-454; gathering place, no longer authorized for, 8; O. Granger's store in, 452-453; intention to retain some land in, 443, 445; local church officers, 676-677, 677 (chart); move of JS to Far West from, xixxxiii; opposition to JS in, 45nn224-225; poverty in, 148; reorganization of church leadership in, xxi-xxii, 19n81, 23n105, 114n547, 155-157; revelation on leaving Kirtland and moving to Missouri (12 Jan. 1838), 4, 113n542, 149, 212n245; settling legal and financial obligations in, 3, 27-28, 59n294, 175, 191-194, 199-201, 246-261, 254, 262, 278, 285-290, 287, 432-434, 443, 445, 452-454, 456-459, 535-538, 539 (illus.), 690; as stake of Zion, xx, 676; view over fields in, 5 (illus.). See also Printing office, Kirtland, Ohio; Temple—Kirtland, Ohio

"Kirtland Camp" migration (1838), 149, 243n407, 317n276

Kirtland high council: id., 676; letter from JS to Kirtland Presidency, 5–7; members, 677 (chart) Kirtland Safety Society: Bank of Monroe and, 2611504; I. Decker and, 80; efforts to bolster, 1971180; engraved plates and banknotes purchased for, 2561488; failure and closure of, xxi, 12, 721364, 73, 941466, 991489; O. Granger and Jared Carter taking over debts of, 4521107; Latter Day Saints' Messenger and Advocate on, 371177; notes returned or paid to, 1971178; Rounds lawsuit regarding, 287199; C. Smalling and, 137; in statement of account submitted by W. Perkins, 252–253

Knight, Newel: id., 633–634; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120; at church trial of N. West, 105; on Missouri high council, 4111209, 47, 49, 679–680 (chart)

Knight, Vinson: id., 634; appointed to full bishopric, 444; bill issued by, 257; as bishop pro tempore of Adam-ondi-Ahman, 166, 193n165, 207, 409n842, 682 (chart); J. Brassfield, possible payment on promissory note of, 425; Commerce, as witness to land purchases in, 432n9, 436, 439, 441, 442; as courier, 505; financial needs of church members in Illinois, awareness of, 505; goods taken from Stollings store left at home of, 418; Iowa Territory, purchase of land in, 437, 438, 444n70, 480, 516; location during imprisonment of JS, 330; in Nashville (Blefens Point), Iowa Territory, 516n434; remembered in letter of JS, 60; on removal and settlement committee, 431, 437; A. Ripley's purchase of land in Commerce,

INDEX

Lewis, David, 362n533 as witness to, 432n9; as scribe and agent, 671 (chart) Lewis, Timothy, 273n41 Letters: to Father Bigler, with JS, 481-483 Liberty. See Democratic values (text); from I. Galland to JS and others, 528-Liberty, Mo., 592 (id.) 533 (text) Liberty jail. See Clay County jail Korah (biblical figure), 297, 300-301 License Record Book, 75-77, 318n284, 567-569 (id.) Licenses. See Certificates or licenses Lamanites, American Indians as, 234. See also Liens, 441 American Indians Lightner, Adam, 222n297, 227 Land patents (from federal General Land Office): Lincoln, Abraham, 254n474, 532n533 discussed by JS in letter to S. Post, 243-244; Lipstrap (Liptrap), Sarah (formerly Sarah Jackson), granting JS title to land near Far West, 229-118-128, 634 (id.) 233, 231 (illus.); transmission of patents from Liquor. See Alcohol Washington DC to grantees, 230 Littlefield, Waldo, 226n318 Lapham, Jonathan, 93n462 Local church officers, 670-683 (charts) Larkey, Edward, 687 (chart) Lockhart, John, 273n41 Last Judgment. See Second Coming Locus sigilli, 206n215, 263n512, 325n314 Latter Day Saints, Church of the. See Church of Lord's Supper: JS urging partaking of, 535; at Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints meetings, 69, 70; wine allowed for, 383n679 Latter Day Saints' Messenger and Advocate: aboli-Lots, casting, 166n807 tionism disavowed by JS in, 143n667; Elders' Jour-Lott, Cornelius P., 238n376, 688 (chart) nal bound with volumes of, 563; Elders' Journal Louisville (Ky.) Journal, 434n20 prospectus published in, 129; Elders' Journal re-Lowry, John, 48 placing, 36n173; The Evening and the Morning Lucas, Robert (governor of Iowa Territory), 381, Star replaced by, 36n173; on "first principles of 392, 408nn837-838, 634-635 (id.) the gospel," 315n266; on Kirtland Safety Society, Lucas, Samuel D.: dispute over command of the 37n177 field in Mormon War, 281n86; excesses commit-Laudanum, 100, 101 ted by troops under, 283; harassment of Saints in Law and order. See Rule of law Caldwell Co. by, 5011350; Independence, Mo., Lawsuits. See Court proceedings as headquarters of, 283; mentioned in letter to Laying on of hands, 386-387 Jackson Co. citizens from JS and others, 284; LDS Church. See Church of Jesus Christ of surrender of JS and others to, at end of Mormon Latter-day Saints War, 270-271, 296, 300n165, 325, 344, 374n629, Leany, Isaac, 449n92 503nn358-359 Lee, Brother, 331 Luce, Ephraim, 154 Lee, John D., 222n299 Luce, Malatiah, 32, 36n169 Legal proceedings. See Court proceedings Luce, Stephen, 154 Legg, Elizabeth, 49 "Lumbórum," 100 (illus.), 101 Lehi (Book of Mormon figure), 53n257 Lyman, Amasa Mason: id., 635; arrested and im-Lemon, John, 121, 166, 166n807, 681 (chart) prisoned at end of Mormon War, 271, 279, 290, Leonard, Lyman, 48-49 292, 501; assisting JS and other prisoners in Leonard, Sister, 49 Clay Co. jail, 410n859; attestation of habeas Letterbook 2 (JS): id., 566-567; featured text corpus petition for JS signed by, 341, 343, 352; transcribed from, 246-249, 318-323, 326-331, in Fifty-Ninth Regiment of Missouri state 331-334, 338-340, 406-409, 409-414, 414-417, militia, 687 (chart); mentioned in letter of 417-420, 420-421, 426-429, 447-449, 454-A. Ripley to JS and others in prison, 412, 413; 456, 456-459, 459-464, 464-467, 467-469, released for lack of evidence in Mormon War 469-470, 470-473, 476-477, 477-479, 479charges, 274n48; as Rockford Township justice 481, 481-483, 483-485, 486-487, 505-508, 511of the peace, 685 (chart); signature, 341; told to 512, 512-516, 528-533; leaf removed from and leave Missouri for his own safety, 412 later restored to, 461 (illus.); Quincy, Ill., coun-Lynch, Joshua, 420n900 cil minutes later copied into, 437 Lynch, Patrick, 273n41, 418-419, 419n895, Letters of introduction/recommendation: for

420n900

Lyon, Aaron Child, 118-128, 635 (id.)

Lyon, Roxana Palmer, 12111579

J. Greene, from prominent Illinois citizens,

512-513; from J. Howden, for O. Granger on

behalf of JS and S. Rigdon, 246-249

M

Mace, Wandle, 330n346, 407, 534, 535n552

Mail. See Post and postage

Mainard, Nelson, 687 (chart)

Maine: id., 592; Fox Islands, proselytizing in, 31–39, 180n75

Malaria epidemic (July–Nov. 1839), xxviii, 435–436, 507, 534–535, 540

Markham, Stephen: id., 635–636; accompanying ES to Quincy, Ill., area, 338; authorization to solicit funds to pay for church land purchases, 433, 479–481; as courier, 482, 483; on removal and settlement committee, 682 (chart)

Marks, William: id., 636; as agent, 27-28, 191-194, 199-201, 247, 262, 671 (chart); S. Beman, order provided to, 324; Commerce, appointed to preside over church in, 450; Commerce, on resettlement in, 327; dissolution of Kirtland presidency after departure of, 676; handwriting of, 27; move to Missouri, 1951171; pay order to E. Partridge for W. Smith, 27-30; W. Perkins in contact with, 249, 250, 251; as president of church in Commerce, 1951171, 683 (chart); as president of Kirtland high council, 56, 677 (chart); Quincy, Ill., settlement in, 431, 450; settling legal and financial obligations in Kirtland, 3, 27–28, 59n294, 191–194, 199–201, 247, 262, 287, 445n73, 690; vision of JS regarding, 57, 60

Letter: to W. Marks and N. Whitney from JS, H. Smith, and S. Rigdon, 194–197 (text)

Revelation for: 8 July 1838, 172, 176, 191–195 (text), 678

Marriage: church trial of A. Lyon for convincing Sarah Jackson to marry him, 118–128; dower rights, 200, 2021196; questions and answers regarding, 141–142; JS and D. C. Smith performing, 1511718. See also Plural marriage

Marsh, Elizabeth Godkin, 308n206

Marsh, Nathan, 235, 236

Marsh, Thomas Baldwin: id., 636-637; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 100-101, 103; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120, 125; at church trial of N. West, 104; denounced by JS, 308; disaffection of, 268, 308n206, 311, 445n76, 678; Elders' Journal, publisher of, 110, 129, 132, 179n67, 215; handwriting of, 152; on implied accusation of adultery made by O. Cowdery, 11, 16, 17, 25-26, 90-91; instructions from JS, 16, 18n79, 19; land purchases of J. Whitmer and W. Phelps in Far West and, xxi, xxii; on leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65; as licensing officer, 75, 681 (chart); loans and donations for move to Caldwell Co. collected by, 11; meeting JS on his way into Far West, 58; at Missouri high council meeting, 41n205, 43; Mormon War, affidavit on, 268,

308n2o6; and motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 43, 45; on name of church, 114n547; D. Patten and, 21n94, 72; presidency of the church in Zion and, 4, 7, 10–26, 47, 70, 81, 678, 679 (chart); Quorum of the Twelve and, 178, 314–315, 519n453, 672, 673 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, xxii, xxiii, 4, 7, 10–26, 40, 57, 59, 72, 155–161, 678; revelation (23 July 1837) for, 108n523, 176, 179n67, 564; L. Sherman taking place of in Quorum of the Twelve, 314–315; signature, 43, 152; on tithing, 185

Letters: from W. Phelps, D. Whitmer, and J. Whitmer, attested by O. Cowdery, 84, 86, 102n498; to JS, with minutes of general assembly, 10–26 (text); to W. Woodruff, 12, 33, 129, 152–162 (text), 177, 178n57

Martin, Moses, 22, 41

Martindale, Timothy D., 258

Mayflower Compact, 89n447

Maynard, Silas, 106, 274n48

McBride, Reuben, 288n108, 289

McBride, Thomas, 362n533

McCleary, Sophronia Smith (sister of JS): Commerce, move to, 473n211; daughter of D. C. Smith named for, 151n721; Far West, move to, 151n719; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); Quincy, Ill., area, move to, 332, 333n362 McCleary, William (brother-in-law of JS), 151, 473n211, 611 (chart)

McGee, Joseph, 273n41

McGirk, Mathias, 343

McHaney, William, 238, 239n386

McKinney, Wilson, 220n287, 424

McLellin, Emeline Miller, 335n370

McLellin, William Earl: id., 637; declaration of JS initiating civil lawsuit against, 334–338; denounced by JS, 307; disaffection of, 72n364, 335; disciplined, 176, 311n231; in Fifty-Ninth Regiment of Missouri state militia, 686 (chart); Quorum of the Twelve and, 519n453, 672, 673 (chart); ransacking of JS's house by, 271, 335–336; reorganization of church leadership and, 15, 72, 82n420, 176

McRae, Alexander: id., 637–638; arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 274, 293, 319; escape from prison, 424; and general epistles from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 356, 358n514, 359 (illus.), 360, 388, 390; habeas corpus petition for JS, 340, 341, 342, 343, 352n471; handwriting of, 340, 344n422, 356, 359 (illus.), 388, 422; image of, 359 (illus.); as military captain, 689 (chart); as scribe/clerk, 277, 341, 342, 358, 359 (illus.), 377, 390; signature, 356, 388; D. C. Smith, mentioned in letter from, 415

Letters: from S. Rigdon, to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 406–409 (text); from A. Ripley, to JS, H. Smith,

C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 409–414 (text)

McRae, Eunice Fitzgerald, 330

Mead, Robert, 288n107

Mead, Stafford & Co., 199n186, 287, 288

Mead, Zalmon, 288n107

Mead & Betts, 253, 259, 535-538, 539 (illus.)

Meeks, Garland, 507n382

Meeks, Sister, 507

Messenger and Advocate. See Latter Day Saints' Messenger and Advocate

Methodists and Methodism, 35, 303n181, 384n687 Michael (archangel), 542, 543, 550

Middleton, Julia Murdock Smith (adopted daughter of JS), 292, 382n674, 404, 611 (chart), 638 (id.)

Migration: "Kirtland Camp" migration (1838), 149, 243n407, 317n276; to Missouri, xx-xxi, xxii, xxiii, 8, 80, 116n565, 195, 196-197, 217-219, 243; from Missouri to Illinois, xxvii-xxix, 275-276; removal and settlement committees, 391n712, 412n860, 682 (chart), 692; sources for, 692. See also Gathering

Miles, Daniel Sanborn, 74, 638 (id.), 674, 675 (chart)

Miles, Joel, 273n43, 274n47

Military, 686–689: "armies of Israel," as term, 689; Caldwell Co., state militia in, 686, 686– 687 (charts); officers in unidentified organizations, 689 (chart); record keeping by, 691. See also Danites; Missouri state militia; War Department

Millenarianism. See Second Coming

Miller, Allen, 238, 239n386

Miller, George, 473n211

Miller, Lewis, 255

Miller, Phebe Scott, 198-202

Miller, William, 198-202

Milliken, Nathan, 132n623

Millport, Mo.: id., 592; Mormon raid on (Oct. 1838), 266, 349n455

Minute Book 2: id., 569–572; featured text transcribed from, 39–43 (minutes), 46–50 (minutes), 83–94 (minutes), 94–104 (minutes), 100 (illus.), 104–107 (minutes), 109–112 (minutes), 119–124 (minutes); as source, 690

Missions and missionaries. See Proselytizing

Mississippi River, 432, 439, 592–593 (id.)

Missouri: id., 593; church land purchases in, 609 (map); church not incorporated in, 157n754; expulsion of Mormons from, xxvi–xxvii, 195, 248, 269–270, 275–276, 281n88, 310, 311, 326, 340, 379, 410, 412n860, 435 (illus.), 672; food scarcity, rumors about, 217, 218; free blacks under law of, 143n677; interest rates in, 188n126; licensed taverns and private inns in, 204n205; local church officers, 678–679,

679-681 (charts); migration to, xx-xxi, xxii, xxiii, 8, 80, 116n565, 195, 196-197, 217-219, 243; noise statute, 90n450; northern Missouri, 602 (map); northwest Missouri, 603 (map); number of Mormons in, 383n678; reorganization of church leadership in, xxi-xxii, 4-8, 10-26, 39-40, 57, 59, 67-74, 114n547, 154, 157-161; replacement of presidency, 10-26, 69n344; revelation on leaving Kirtland and moving to (12 Jan. 1838), 4, 113n542, 149, 212n245; southern origins of most non-Mormon residents of, xix; stolen goods, statutes on, 203n201; weak legal institutions in western Missouri, xx, xxv-xxvi; as Zion, xx, 114n553. See also Opposition against Mormons in Missouri; Redress for losses in Missouri; and specific counties and towns

Missouri high council: id., 678-679; age, seniority determined by, 42n216; First Presidency and, 190n139; Jackson Co., sale of land in, 4, 84, 86; list of officers and members, 679-681 (charts); meetings; Feb. 1838, xxii; 15 Mar. 1838, 39-43 (minutes); 24 Mar. 1838, 46–50 (minutes); 6 Apr. 1838, 7, 67-70 (minutes), 70-71; 12 Apr. 1838, trial of O. Cowdery, 83-104 (minutes); 13 Apr. 1838, trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 94-104 (minutes), 100 (illus.); 14 Apr. 1838, trial of N. West, 104-107 (minutes); 21 Apr. 1838, 109-112 (minutes); 28 Apr. 1838, trial of A. Lyon, 118-128, 119-124 (minutes); 26 July 1838, 206-208 (minutes); moderator at meetings held without presidency, 23n104; nonattending members, replacement of, 46, 50, 73; replacement of presidency and reorganization of church leadership, xxii, xxiii, 4, 7, 10-26, 678

Missouri Republican, 515

Missouri River: id., 593; breakup of ice on, 251110; river landings, 335; strategic placement of De Witt, Mo., on, 661331

Missouri state legislature: memorial on Mormon difficulties in Missouri written for, 515n429; memorial requesting change of venue for JS and others to, 318–323; petition for committee to investigate Mormon War, 364

Missouri state militia: id., 686; and attacks against Mormons, xxv–xxvii, 269–270, 271–272, 283, 339; in Caldwell Co., 686, 686–687 (charts); Danites' relationship to, 268n14; Mormons organizing Fifty-Ninth Regiment of, 686; overlap with Mormon military bodies and Mormon Fifty-Ninth Regiment, 268n14, 689; JS on, 351; in JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 494, 497–503

Missouri Supreme Court, 277, 340-352

Mobs and mob violence. See Opposition against Mormons in Missouri

"Money digger," JS employed as, 142

Monroe, Bank of (Monroe, Mich.), 261n504 Montrose, Iowa Territory: id., 593–594; establishment of Mormon community in, xix, xxviii, 692; malaria epidemic in, 435, 534; purchase of

land in, 436

Moore, Andrew, 507n385

Moore, Harvey, 507n385 Moore, William, 507n385

Mordecai (biblical figure), 299

Morey, George: id., 638; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 99; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120; at church trial of N. West, 105; on Missouri high council, 41n208, 47, 49, 679–680 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, 19n86, 21, 22n98; as sexton and doorkeeper, 69

Morgan, Lucinda Wesley, 486n281

Morgan, William, 174, 220, 238, 424–425, 500n346 Morin, Josiah, 134n632, 219n283, 424

Morley, Isaac: id., 638–639; cooperative firm led by, 396n764; as counselor to bishop of Missouri, 680 (chart); at leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65; in Quincy, Ill., area, 330; as recorder of patriarchal blessings, 681 (chart); released for lack of evidence in Mormon War charges, 274n48; reorganization of church leadership and, 22; on tithing, 184–185

"Mormon Difficulties, The," Niles' National Register, 233

Mormonism Exposed: id., 578; featured text transcribed from, 209–212, 213–215; journal origins of, 209, 210, 214

Mormons. See Church of Jesus Christ of Latterday Saints

"Mormon War" (Oct. 1838): in Adam-ondi-Ahman, 265-266, 271, 418; Crooked River engagement, xxvi, 267, 269, 274, 304n185, 331, 350, 382n677, 427, 428n937, 500n347; death of H. Breazeale in, 323; death of Gideon Carter in, 269; death of D. Patten in, xxvi, 82, 267, 269, 311, 312, 393, 413, 500, 672, 678; death of M. Rowland in, 269, 274, 304n185, 350n457, 382n677; De Witt, Mo., expulsion of Saints from, xxv, 265, 303n183, 417, 496-497; dissent and, 268, 270n20, 271, 273, 280n83, 446n79, 468; in Far West, 268, 271–272; few JS documents produced during, 175; Gallatin, Mo., Mormon raid on (18 Oct. 1838), 266, 349n455, 417-418; Grindstone Fork, Mo., Mormon raid on, 266; in habeas corpus petition of JS, 349-350; harassment of Mormons in Far West after, 271-272, 322n304, 335-336, 501; Hawn's Mill, Mo., attack on, xxvi, 269, 271, 276, 362n533, 392, 413, 514n424; A. King account of, 322n303; Millport, Mo., Mormon raid on, 266, 349n455; Missouri legislature tabling of petition for committee to investigate, 364; overview, xxvi, 265–272; public discussion of, 530n530; in Ray Co., Mo., xxvi, 175, 269; rifle and powder horn of D. Patten from, 267 (illus.); sexual violence and rape in, 271–272, 281n85, 362; JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri recounting, 496–503; Stollings store, burning of, 266n4, 418, 512n416. See also Imprisonment of JS and others in Missouri jails; and specific persons

Moroni (angel), 52, 141, 550

Morris, Isaac N., 462

Morris, Thomas, 514

Morrison, Arthur, 98, 239, 270n20, 684 (chart), 687 (chart)

Mortgages: of Kirtland temple, 199n186, 287, 288n107, 432–433; E. Partridge, refusal to pay mortgage to W. Phelps and J. Whitmer, 110; H. Smith mortgage of land to C. Crosby, 280n113

Morton, John, 677 (chart)

Moses (biblical figure), 535n498, 543, 545, 694

Moses, James, 507n385

Moses, John, 507n385

Moss, Doctor, 277n62

Motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S.: described, 4–5; included in letter from JS to Kirtland church presidency, 44, 57, 60; text of, 43–45; wording of, 45n224, 58n286, 59n293

Mourning in nineteenth-century America, 142 Mulholland, James: id., 639; death of, 513n421, 567; handwriting of, 228, 246, 318, 326, 331, 406, 409, 414, 417, 421, 426, 436, 442, 448, 449, 452, 454, 456, 459, 461 (illus.), 464, 467, 469, 470, 473, 476, 477, 479, 481, 483, 486, 487, 490, 491n303, 505, 511, 529, 534, 564, 565, 566; revelations copied by, 192; as scribe/ clerk, 248n440, 297-298, 300n154, 300n157, 3001159, 3031182, 3031184, 320, 328, 332, 339, 34111402, 407, 410, 415, 419, 421, 427, 436, 437, 438, 442, 443, 447, 448, 449-450, 453, 454, 455, 457, 460, 461 (illus.), 464, 465, 468, 470, 471, 474, 476, 477, 478, 480, 482, 484, 486, 487, 490-491, 493, 506, 511, 530, 535, 565, 566-567, 671 (chart), 690, 692

Mulliner, Samuel, 451

Murdock, John: id., 639–640; accused of speaking reproachfully of youngsters by J. Newberry, 46–49; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 78, 95, 97, 103; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120; at church trial of N. West, 105; in De Witt, Mo., 497n332, 682; on instructions from JS to T. Marsh, 16, 19; as military captain, 689 (chart); mission in Europe, appointed to, 451; on Missouri high council, 41,

49, 73, 97n482, 678, 679–680 (chart); on nonattending high council members, 50n237; prayer, opening meeting with, 42; reorganization of church leadership and, 16, 19, 21, 22n98, 23; as senior member of Missouri high council, 19n84, 23n104

Music: "How firm a foundation" (hymn), 72; "The Hunters of Kentucky" (song), 214n261; meetings closed with hymns and singing, 167; meetings opened with hymns and singing, 41, 68, 71, 72, 73, 96, 109, 444; "O God our hope in ages past" (hymn), 72; "This earth was once a garden place" ("Adam-ondi-Ahman," by W. Phelps; hymn), 41, 120, 167

Musick, Elizabeth, 204n204

Musick, Samuel: id., 640; receipt from, 204–206; signature, 204; tavern in Far West, 7, 99, 171, 204–205

Musick, Teancum, 204n204

Muslims, JS's advocacy of religious toleration of, 383n682

Mustard seed, parable of, 545

Myers, Jacob, Sr., 506

Myers, Jeremiah, 273n41, 418n891

Nashville (Blefens Point), Iowa Territory, 506n379, 516n434

Native Americans. See American Indians

Naudain, Arnold, 530-532

Nauvoo, Ill.: id., 594; Commerce renamed as, xxix; migration to, xxix. *See also* Commerce, Ill.

N

Nelson, Abram, 238n376 Nelson, Hiram, 238n376 Netherton, John, 220n287

Newberry, James Washington: id., 640; attestation of habeas corpus petition for JS signed by, 341, 343, 352; charged in treason proceedings against JS and others, 273n43; J. Murdock accused of speaking reproachfully of youngsters by, 46–49; released for lack of evidence in Mormon War charges, 274n48; on removal and settlement committee, 682 (chart); signature, 341

Newbould, John A., 253, 259–260, 536–539

Newcomb, Samuel, 64

Newell, Grandison: id., 640; harassment of JS by, 45n225, 255, 257; and Kirtland printing office contents, sale of, 132n623; Rounds lawsuit transferred to, 287n99

New Jerusalem Church (Swedenborgians), 532n536, 533

Newman, Elijah, 274n48

Newton, Gideon, 35n165

New York City, N.Y.: id., 594; firms holding promissory notes for Kirtland mercantile debts, 250n449, 252n458, 253, 254, 259–260, 285, 287n100; J. Greene, public presentations on

Mormon difficulties in Missouri made by, 515; J. Greene appointed president of churches in, 432, 433, 450, 451, 454–456

New York Land Company, 327n326

Nicholatines, 147, 193, 196

Niles' National Register, 233, 236

Noah (biblical figure), 385, 542, 544n599, 548, 550 Noble, Joseph Bates: id., 640–641; habeas corpus petition for JS, 340, 342, 343, 344, 351, 353; mission in Europe, appointed to, 451; receipt on behalf of S. Beman for, 323–325; signature, 323, 340, 341; visiting JS and others in prison, 353

Noland's Inn, Independence, Mo., 272, 325

Northern Times, 134n632

Norton, Ohio, 151n718

Ο

Obanion, Patterson, 269 Odle, Nehemiah, 273n41

Odle, Thomas, 273n41

"O God our hope in ages past" (hymn), 72

Ohio: id., 594–595; I. Galland family move to, 528–533; interest rates in, 188n126; map, 601 (map). See also specific cities and towns

Ohio River, 251110, 530

Old Major (Smith family dog), 374, 405

Olea Shinihah, 193, 196

Olmstead (Umpstead), Harvey, 166, 238, 238n376, 239, 681 (chart)

Olmstead (Umpstead), Moses, 238, 239

Opposition: discourse of JS on, 212; in farewell addresses for missionaries leaving for Europe, 526–528; on Fox Islands, Maine, 35–37; Hiram, Ohio, JS and S. Rigdon attacked by mob in (1832), 45n224; in Kirtland, 45nn224–225; "Mormons" as term for Saints and, 384; motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S. understood in light of, 4–5, 45n224; G. Newell, harassment of JS by, 45n225, 255, 257; Painesville, Ohio, JS and S. Rigdon escaping from mob near (1837), 212n245

Opposition against Mormons in Missouri: Adamondi-Ahman, vigilante actions in and around (Oct. 1838), 265-266; arms shipment acquired by vigilantes and intercepted by Mormons (Sept. 1838), 174, 237-240; L. Boggs expulsion order, xxvi-xxvii, 195, 248, 269-270, 310, 311, 327, 378n657, 435, 672; in Caldwell Co., xxiv–xxvi, 174, 175, 269; cannon secured by anti-Mormons, Mormon seizure of, 265-266, 267; in Carroll Co., xxiv-xxvi, 174, 213; circumstances exacerbating, 9, 10, 116n565; Clay Co., move of Mormons to Caldwell Co. from, xx-xxi, 11, 234, 378n654; in Daviess Co., xxiv–xxvi, 174, 265– 266, 268, 275n55, 303n183, 498-500; discourses of JS on, 209-215; expulsion of Mormons from De Witt, Mo., xxv, 265, 303n183, 417, 496–497; Opposition against Mormons in Missouri (cont.) expulsion of Mormons from Missouri, xxvixxvii, 195, 248, 269-270, 275-276, 281n88, 310, 311, 326, 340, 379, 410, 412n860, 435 (illus.), 672; "extermination order," 270n19, 378; Gallatin, Mo., election-day incident (Aug. 1838) and confrontation with A. Black, xxiv-xxv, 173-175, 213-214, 219-225, 237-238, 379n664, 495n324; general epistle from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church on, 358, 360-372; J. Greene's public presentations and pamphlet on, 512-516; Jackson Co., exile of Mormons from, xx, 45n224, 53n257, 234, 378n654; lack of charges against anti-Mormon vigilantes, 275; letter from I. Galland on, 530-532; letter from W. Perkins on, 249; letter from JS and S. Rigdon to S. Post on, 244; letter from JS to church in Caldwell Co. condemning, 296, 302-310; letter from JS to I. Galland on, 378-384; Missouri state militia and attacks against Mormons, xxvxxvii, 269-270, 271-272, 283, 339; and North-South divide between Mormons and other settlers, xix, 143n667; "old settlers" in northwestern Missouri, 66n330; petition to overturn Missouri expulsion order, 275; by political, legal, and religious elites, 303n181, 380, 513; Richmond, Mo., anti-Mormon public meetings and committee, 213-214; S. Rigdon's Independence Day discourse (1838) on, xxiv, 113, 170-172; selfdefense, JS sermon on, 170; JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses recounting, 492-505; sources of conflict between Missourians and Mormons, 691–692; weak legal institutions in western Missouri and, xx. See also Danites; Imprisonment of JS and others in Missouri jails; "Mormon War"; Redress for losses in Missouri

Ordination: of high council members to high priesthood, 166; Missouri high council meeting discussing ordination of D. Whitmer, 42

Specific ordinations: I. Galland, 529; G. Smith, 166n807

Osborn, Salmon Spring: id., 641; cash payment to, 257; as law partner of W. Perkins, 135, 249, 252; possible handwriting of, 535

Outhouse, Joseph, 47–48, 49 Owens, Ephraim, 238, 239, 689 (chart) Owens, James, 273n41 Owens, Zedekiah, 274n48

P

P., Louisa, 507
Packard, Noel, 677 (chart)
Pagans, 384n684
Page, Ebenezer, 274n47
Page, John Edward: id., 641; at farewell meeting for missionaries leaving for Europe, 526; Far

West temple site, covert trip to, 476; at meeting of church leaders in Quincy, Ill., 449n92; on migration to Missouri, 243; Quorum of the Twelve and, 172, 176, 178, 180, 312, 314n254, 519n453, 672, 673 (chart); Upper Canada, missionary work in, 180n75

Painesville, Ohio, 175, 212n245, 452, 595 (id.)

Panic of 1837, xxi, 12, 184, 252-253

Parables, 542, 545, 548-550

Paris, Ill., 495n322

Parks, Hiram Gartrell: id., 641–642; Missouri state militia, as brigadier general over Second Brigade of, 686; in JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 494, 497, 499, 500

Parrish, Warren Farr: id., 642; on destruction of Kirtland, printing office, 35n166; disaffection and dissent of, 12, 37n177, 38n187, 45n224, 58n285, 95, 147n700, 153, 155–157; legal representation by Perkins & Osborn, 250, 251; Rounds lawsuit over Kirtland Safety Society, 287n99; as scribe/clerk, 58n285, 570

Parsons, Thorit, 273n42

PARTRIDGE, EDWARD: id., 642; image of, 185 (illus.)

CHURCH ACTIVITIES

as bishop in Missouri, 409n842, 679, 680 (chart); Far West revelation (26 Apr. 1838) and, 114; gathering, doubts about, 327; as judge in Israel/common judge, 39n196; at leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65, 188n126; meeting of church leaders held at home of, 449; quorum of priests in Missouri, presidency of, 72, 678, 680 (chart); on rebaptism of F. Williams and W. Phelps, 182n87; reorganization of church leadership and, 16–17, 20, 24, 43n217; trial of O. Cowdery before Missouri high council and bishopric, 83–94 (minutes)

CIVIC, MILITARY, AND POLITICAL AFFAIRS imprisonment in Richmond, Mo., 507n384; as possible courier of letter from JS in prison, 312; released on bail for Mormon War charges, 274n47; as surety for recognizance of JS and L. Wight from hearing, 227, 228

CORRESPONDENCE

Letters from: O. Cowdery, 84, 87–89 (text); JS and others in Clay Co. jail, 297, 356–373 (text), 375, 376, 376n647, 388–401 (text), 389, 407, 412n861; JS, 20, 21, 297, 487; W. Woodruff, J. Townsend, and J. Ball, to E. Partridge, JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, and "Saints in Zion," 31–39 (text), 130, 153

Letters to: O. Cowdery, 78; JS, 486–487 (text), 505–508 (text); JS and others in Clay Co. jail, 326–331 (text), 358, 365; N. Whitney, 188n126

FAMILY AND PERSONAL

poverty and physical weakness of, 505-508

FINANCES AND PROPERTY

on buying land in Illinois through I. Galland, 326-331, 367n584, 388; church property managed by, 74, 110nn531-532, 111, 185, 190, 262, 323-325; Far West financial affairs managed by, 175, 205-206, 278, 323-325; Far West land of J. Whitmer and W. Phelps transferred to, xxi, 74n274, 110n532, 158-159; on inability to help church members in need of assistance, 505–508; pay order for W. Smith to, 27-30; pay order from R. Snodgrass to JS and, 245-246; property management meeting of church leaders (26 July 1838), 206-208 (minutes); receipt for J. Noble on behalf of S. Beman, 323-325; receipt from T. Clark, 262-263; refusal to pay mortgage to W. Phelps and J. Whitmer, 110; settlement of debts of JS in Far West by, 690; on tithing, 184-185, 188n126

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

memorial written for Missouri legislature on Mormon difficulties in Missouri, 515n429; press sold to, 110

RECORD KEEPING

documents copied by, 183, 187, 191, 192, 360, 690; handwriting of, 183, 191, 204, 262, 323; signature, 225

SPIRITUAL EXPERIENCES revelation for, 39n196

TRAVEL AND RELOCATION

Commerce, move to, 508n390; Pike Co., Ill., intention to visit Mormons living in, 330; Quincy, Ill., settlement in, 431

Patents, land. See Land patents

Patriarch (church office): I. Morley as, 680 (chart); recorders of patriarchal blessings, 681 (chart); Joseph Smith Sr. as, 526n512, 671 (chart); and term "evangelist," 526

Patten, David Wyman: id., 642-643; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 98-99; at church trial of A. Lyon, 120, 125; on O. Cowdery accusing JS of adultery, 26n115, 91; Gallatin, Mo., raid on, 266, 267, 417; killed in Mormon War, xxvi, 82, 267, 269, 311, 312, 393, 413, 500, 672, 678; and land purchases of J. Whitmer and W. Phelps in Far West, xxi, xxii; as licensing officer, 75, 681 (chart); T. Marsh and, 21194, 72; as military captain, 689 (chart); at Missouri high council meeting, 41n205; in Mormon War, xxvi, 266, 267, 267 (illus.), 268, 269, 417, 498n338, 500; and motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 43, 45; prayer, opening meeting with, 68, 71, 72, 96, 120; presidency of the church in Zion and, 4, 7, 10-26, 47, 70, 81, 678; Quorum of the Twelve and, 672, 673 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, xxii, xxiii, 4, 7, 10-26, 40, 57, 59,

72, 82n420, 95, 155, 158, 176, 678; requesting church to pay his debts so he could travel and preach, 81; requesting JS to pray for him, 501; rifle and powder horn, 267 (illus.); as scribe/clerk, 82; signature, 43; in War Department, 688, 689 (chart)

Revelation for: 11 Apr. 1838, 8, 81–82 (text), 108n523, 176

Patten, Phoebe Babcock, 336

Paul (biblical figure), 385, 387, 521–522, 524, 525, 544–545, 551

Pay orders: to E. Partridge for W. Smith, 27–30; from R. Snodgrass to JS and E. Partridge, 245–246

Pearl of Great Price, 694-695 (id.)

Peck, Martin H., 677 (chart)

Peck, Reed: id., 643; account of opposition of Missourians to Mormons, 691; on S. Avard, 306n199; on cooperative firms, 396n764; on counterfeiting in Kirtland, 87n444; as Danite, 688 (chart); in delegation to end Mormon War, 270n20, 271n25, 296, 301n167, 351n463; denounced as traitor by JS, 296, 301, 307; on De Witt, Mo., settlement, 682; on donation of surplus property, 186n115; in Fifty-Ninth Regiment of Missouri state militia, 686 (chart); on S. Rigdon's sermon against dissenters, 9; as witness against JS and others, 273n41, 418n891

Peniston, William: charges filed against Mormons by, xxv, 173, 220; Gallatin, Mo., election-day incident (Aug. 1838), xxiv–xxv, 173, 222n300; on Mormon War, 500n346; preliminary hearing (6 Sept. 1838), failure to appear at, 226n318; recognizance for JS and L. Wight from hearing, 225–229

Perkins, William Lee: id., 643; agreement between Mead & Betts and O. Granger on behalf of JS, 535–538, 539 (illus.); handwriting of, 249, 252, 535, 539 (illus.); as lawyer for JS, 135; New York firms holding promissory notes for Kirtland mercantile debts, 250n449, 252n458, 253, 254, 259–260; Perkins & Osborn statement of account submitted by, 252–261

Letter: to JS, 249–251 (text)

Perkins & Osborn (law partnership), 135, 137, 249–261, 535–539

Perry, Asahel, 28

Perry, Isaac, 165, 166, 681 (chart)

Peter (biblical figure), 386, 521, 542, 543-544, 550

Pettegrew, David, 274n47, 507

Pettegrew, Hiram, 507

Petty, Albert, 238, 680 (chart), 685 (chart)

Pharisees (New Testament sect), 303

Phelps, Burton H., 92

Phelps, Morris: arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 273n43, 274n46, 382n677,

Phelps, Morris (continued)

383n677; on S. Avard, 350n456; disaffection of, 418n890; on Gallatin, Mo., raid in Mormon War, 418; historical narrative of Missouri conflict, 692; on JS attending wounded in Mormon War, 501n349; as witness against JS and others, 273n41, 345n427

Phelps, Sally Waterman, 204n204

PHELPS, WILLIAM WINES: id., 643–644; image of, 14 (illus.)

CHURCH ACTIVITIES

as assistant president of church in Zion, 678, 679 (chart); as dissenter, 4, 301n169; excommunications of, xxii, 4, 40, 95, 154, 181, 465, 466; as licensing officer, 23n102, 75, 681 (chart); reconciliation with church leadership, 10, 182; reorganization of church leadership and, xxii, 10–26, 57, 59, 106, 154, 160; sympathy of other church members for, 181; temple in Far West, plans and committee for, 112; Word of Wisdom, accused of disregarding, 4, 16, 20, 102n495

CIVIC, POLITICAL, AND MILITARY AFFAIRS as Caldwell Co. court officer, 684 (chart); in delegation to end Mormon War, 270n20, 296, 30In169, 468; denounced as traitor by JS, 296, 30I, 307; Fifty-Ninth Regiment of Missouri state militia organized by, 686; petition to make Far West county seat, 208; warned out of Caldwell Co., 9–10, 181, 467; as witness against JS and others, 273n41; witness to deed conveying property to S. Whitney, 198, 200, 202

CORRESPONDENCE

Letter from: JS, 434, 467-469 (text)

Letters to: O. Cowdery and JS from J. Whitmer, with postscript by W. Phelps, 567; J. Greene, 468; T. Marsh, from W. Phelps, D. Whitmer, and J. Whitmer, attested by O. Cowdery, 84, 86, 102n498; JS, 461, 468

FINANCES AND PROPERTY

O. Cowdery's sale of printing press and type to J. Whitmer and, for "timbered land," 91n454, 109n527; Jackson Co., sale of land in, 4, 16, 19, 21, 84, 86n440; land around Far West purchased by J. Whitmer and, xx–xxi, xxii, 6, 11–12, 20, 110n532, 157–160; management of church assets, control of, 189; E. Partridge upheld in refusal to pay mortgage to J. Whitmer and, 110; J. Smith Sr.'s land, offer to help sell, 468

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

hymns by, 120n577; Independence, Mo., as publisher in, 36n173

RECORD KEEPING

handwriting of, 567; scribal signature, 568; as scribe/clerk, 569

REVELATION FOR 8 July 1838, 172, 181–183 (text)

SPIRITUAL EXPERIENCES

with Urim and Thummim, 141n666

Pickett, Agnes Moulton Coolbrith (sister-in-law of JS): id., 644; birth of daughter Sophronia, 151n721; Commerce, move to, 473n211; deed conveying property to S. Whitney, 198–202; Far West, move to, 150n717, 151; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); signature, 198

Letter: to JS and H. Smith, 414-417 (text)

Pike Co., Ill., 330

Pine, Delia, 273n42

Pinkham, Nathan Jr., 269

Pitkin, George W., 238, 451, 684 (chart)

Plan of salvation/redemption, 355n486

Plates, gold, questions and answers regarding, 141 Plato, *Republic*, 2051190

Pleasant Park, Mo., 65-66, 595 (id.)

Plural marriage: F. Alger, JS's relationship with, 12–13, 16–17, 25n112, 91n454; "community of wives" as abomination, 305; dissent against JS and, 12–13, 15; early rumors about, 141n668, 304n186, 305; questions and answers regarding, 141

"Pocket Companion," Willard Richards's: id., 577–578; discourses of JS written about in, 690; featured text transcribed from, 540–548, 548–550, 550–553; image of, 541 (illus.)

Pogue, John, 424

Pollard, William, 240

Poor. See Poverty

Porter, Malinda, 273n42

Post, Stephen, 240-245, 644-645 (id.)

Post and postage: Fox Islands, Maine, post office on, 33; letter to S. Post from JS and S. Rigdon, postage marks on, 245nn420–421; letter to ES from JS, with postage rate, 406n825; letter to N. Whitney from JS, postage marks on, 473, 475n225; letter to W. Woodruff from T. Marsh on behalf of JS, with stamped postmark and manuscript postage, 152, 162nn781–782; JS in prison preferring to use couriers rather than, 278; time required for letter to travel between Missouri and Maine, 33n155

Potter, Russell, 288n108, 289

Poverty: bishops, responsibilities of, 488–489; consecration in support of poor and needy, resolution regarding, 111; J. Greene soliciting funds for Mormons impoverished by Missouri expulsion, 432, 433, 455–456; in Kirtland, 148; loans and donations for poor Mormons to move to Missouri, 11, 157; E. Partridge on church members' need of assistance after move to Illinois, 505–508; seventies' plan for committees to care for the poor, 488–489; D. Smith on, 152

Powell, Uriah B., 687 (chart)

Powers of attorney, 452, 469n191

Pratt, Mary Ann Frost, 279, 280n84, 283, 325n318 Pratt, Orson: id., 645; Far West temple site, covert trip to, 476; Lyman Johnson, submission of charges against, 94; at meeting of church leaders in Quincy, Ill., 449n92; D. Patten on, 72; preaching at Sunday meeting during malaria epidemic, 535; Quorum of the Twelve and, 673–674 (chart); in St. Louis, Mo., 312

Pratt, Parley Parker: id., 645–646; arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 270, 274, 279, 280n79, 280n84, 283, 290, 292, 302n179, 312, 315, 382n677, 449n92, 501, 503n361; on dictation by JS, 390n709; discourse of 1839 in "Book of Revelations" of W. Woodruff, 575; historical narrative of Missouri conflict, 692; as military lieutenant, 689 (chart); New York City, proselytizing in, 454; on outrages committed by state militia troops, 283n95; D. Patten on, 72; preaching at Sunday meeting during malaria epidemic, 535; Quorum of the Twelve and, 673–674 (chart)

Letters: to Jackson Co. citizens, from JS, H. Smith, P. Pratt, A, Lyman, G. Robinson, L. Wight, and S. Rigdon, 282–284 (text); to M. Pratt, 279, 280n84, 283, 325n318

Prayer: in general epistle from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 358; meetings opening with, 18, 42, 49, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 85, 96, 99, 109, 120, 438, 444; of JS in prison in Missouri, xix. *See also* Benedictions

Preliminary hearings: 7 Sept. 1838, 174, 221, 226–227, 235–236, 237; 10 Nov. 1838, 273–274, 276, 290, 293–294, 346, 347, 428n937, 503, 691; for vigilante gunrunners, 238

Premortal heavenly council, 370n603

Presbyterian campground, Quincy, Ill., 443, 444, 453n113, 488n290

Presbyterians, 303n181

Presidency of the high priesthood. See First Presidency

Presidency of the Seventy, 674 (id.), 675 (chart)

Presidents and presidencies: Commerce, presidency of church in, 683 (chart); Kirtland high council, 676–677, 677 (chart); quorum of elders in Kirtland, presidency of, 677 (chart); quorum of elders in Missouri, presidency of, 680 (chart); quorum of high priests in Kirtland, presidency of, 677 (chart); quorum of high priests in Missouri, presidency of, 678, 680 (chart); quorum of priests in Missouri, presidency of, 678, 680 (chart); quorum of teachers in Missouri, presidency of, 678, 680 (chart). See also First Presidency; Missouri high council

Price, Addison, 273n41

Price, Sterling: id., 646; affidavit of JS and S. Rigdon on rumors of Mormon conspiracy with American Indians, 233–236; at hearing on A. Black altercation, 226–227, 235–236; as representative of Chariton Co., Mo., citizens, 174, 235–236; screening of correspondence of JS and others in prison, 291, 292; in JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri, 503; statement on Mormons conspiring with American Indians forwarded to L. Boggs by, 235

Pride, 519-520

Priesthood: discourse of JS on, 540–545; hereditary right to, 54; meditation of JS on rightful use of power of, 390, 393–397; in meetings, 42n213; prophecies of Isaiah and, 54, 55–56. See also High Priests; Keys, priesthood; and individual quorums

Priests (priesthood quorum), 678, 680 (chart) Prindall, Edward, 48

Printing and publishing: anti-Mormon publications committee, 444, 447–449, 494; O. Cowdery, printing press sold to and repurchased from, 301140, 91–92, 1091527; J. Greene's pamphlet on Mormon difficulties in Missouri, 515; of minutes, 111; of S. Rigdon's Independence Day discourse (1838), xxiv, 172. See also specific publications

Printing office, Far West, Mo.: *Elders' Journal* issues printed in, 131, 132; purchase of press and supplies for, 109; reestablishment of church press, 8, 79n399, 109, 112, 129, 215

Printing office, Independence, Mo., 36n173, 79n399, 129

Printing office, Kirtland, Ohio: after destruction of Independence, Mo., press, 36n173, 129; O. Cowdery accused of stripping, 92; destruction of, 35, 36n173, 58, 110n529, 130, 131–132, 215, 244; transferred to W. Marks, 199n186

Promissory notes: to J. Brassfield, 422-426, 423 (illus.); O. Cowdery accused of unlawful retention of, 87, 91; O. Cowdery lawsuit against First Presidency over, 85n436; declaration by JS in lawsuit against C. Smalling and J. Coltrin, 135-139; def., 253n464; French farm, sale of, 199-200; to J. Gillet and S. Tuttle, 556-557; R. Hitchcock settling, 285-290; to H. Hotchkiss, 556, 559-560; J. Howden acquiring, 62; Lyman Johnson accused of irregularities regarding, 96, 98, 99, 101; in Mead & Betts agreement, 538; New York firms holding against Kirtland firms, 250n449, 252n458, 253, 254, 285, 287n100; W. Perkins settling, 249-261; of J. Stollings store, 418-419; to H. White, 481n250; from L. Young for JS, 79-80

Property: Adam-ondi-Ahman, Mormon land claims in vicinity of, 607 (map); Carroll Co.,

Property (continued)

Mo., purchase of land in, 65-66; Commerce, church land purchases in, 327-331, 432, 433, 436, 439-442, 480-482, 553-560, 610 (map), 691; conveyed to W. Marks for sale, 197n176; cooperative firms, use of, 396; deed conveying property to S. Whitney, 198-202; donated property, meeting of church leaders regarding (26 July 1838), 206-208 (minutes); Far West, availability of land in, 243-244; Far West, land purchases by W. Phelps and J. Whitmer in vicinity of, xx-xxi, xxii, 6, 11-12, 20, 110n532, 157-160; French farm, sale of, 198-201; Illinois, church land purchases in, 609 (map), 691; Iowa Territory, church land purchases in, 436, 437, 438, 444-445, 480-482, 516, 609 (map); Jackson Co., sale of Mormon land in, 4, 16, 19, 21, 84, 86, 88; Lyman Johnson accused of irregularities regarding, 97, 98, 101; liens, 441; management of donated property, revelation on, 172, 183-189; S. Markham authorized to solicit funds to pay for church land purchases, 433, 479-481; E. Partridge, church property handled by, 74, 110nn531–532, 111; E. Partridge, upheld in refusal to pay mortgage to W. Phelps and J. Whitmer, 110; pay orders for value of, 27-30; preemptive land claims from federal government, 98n486, 197n177; Quorum of the Twelve letter on money owed by church on land purchases, 557n681; removal and settlement committees, 391n712, 412n860, 431-432, 437, 682 (chart), 692; surplus property, revelation on tithing and donation of, 172, 183-189. See also Consecration; Galland, Isaac; Land patents; Mortgages

Prophecy. See Gifts of the Spirit

Pulsipher, Zerah, 675 (chart)

Proselytizing: to American Indians, 234; Elders' Journal as means of documenting, 129n608; in Fox Islands, Maine, 31–39, 180n75; in New York City, 454; of Quorum of the Twelve in England, xxiv, xxviii, xxix, 81, 145–148, 172, 175–180, 217n276, 242, 312, 313n246, 432, 434, 435, 443, 446, 450, 451, 476, 490, 516–521; revelation for D. Patten regarding, 8, 81–82; in Upper Canada, 180n75. See also specific persons Publishing. See Printing and publishing

Q

Questions and answers: E. Higbee, questions by, 50–51, 53, 54–56; from journey to Far West, 139–145; on prophecies in Isaiah, 50–56; setting for, 51n246

Quincy, Ill.: id., 595; assistance for Mormons from citizens of, 329, 437, 459, 460; "disorderly persons" claiming to be Mormons in, 437, 438; escape of JS to, xix, xxvii, 278, 431; general

conference (May 1839) in, xxviii; grove or Presbyterian campground in, 443, 444, 453n113, 488n290; minutes of church leaders in, 327n329, 436–438 (minutes); S. Rigdon preaching in and around, 406; temporary Mormon settlement in, xxvii–xxviii, 275, 313n249, 327–331, 340n401, 431–433, 692

Quincy, Ill., Democratic Association, 329n339, 454, 460, 462n155, 466n177

Quincy Argus: R. Thompson as editor of, 460n153, 462n159; L. Wight's letter condemning Democrats and, 437, 459, 460, 462, 465, 478

Quincy Whig, 434, 459–467, 476n231, 477–479, 483–485

Qui tam court cases, 255-258, 290

Quitclaim deeds, 199n185

Quorum of the Seventy: id., 674; "Book of Records," 488–489; at conferences, 72, 74; discourse of JS and Hyrum Smith to, 488–489; England, members sent to proselytize in, 434, 451, 516, 521, 526, 540, 549, 551; plan for committees to care for the poor, 488–489; JS note approving proceedings as directed by Quorum of the Twelve, 476–477

Quorum of the Twelve Apostles: id., 672; age, seniority based on, 316, 672; dissent and disaffection in, 176, 311-312; excommunication of thirty-one people by, 446; farewell addresses of members leaving for Europe, 526-528; Far West temple site, covert trip to, xxviii, 180n73, 312, 443, 445-446, 476; "first principles of the gospel," discourses of JS on, 518, 521-526; leadership of church during imprisonment of JS and others, 311-312, 672, 678; letter on money owed by church for land purchases, 557n681; meeting in council with JS, 476n231; new apostles named to, 172, 175-180; preaching the gospel, discourse of JS on, 516-521; proselytizing in England, xxiv, xxviii, xxix, 81, 145-148, 172, 175–180, 217n276, 242, 312, 313n246, 432, 434, 435, 443, 446, 450, 451, 476, 490, 516-528, 540-552; responsibilities of, 314n255; Satan, discourse of IS on detection of, 508-510; on seventies, 476-477; wives of, JS meeting with, 516

Revelation for: 8 July 1838, xxiv, xxviii, 81, 172, 175–180 (text), 313n246, 519n453

R

Raglin, John, 226n318, 273n41

Rape and sexual violence in Mormon War, 271–272, 281n85, 362

Rathburn, Allen, 273n41, 419n895

Ray Co., Mo.: id., 595–596; arms shipment acquired by vigilantes and intercepted by Mormons (Sept. 1838), 174, 237–240; Mormon War in (Oct. 1838), xxvi, 175, 269; public

meeting condemning M. Arthur letter, 322n304; M. Rowland, Mormons imprisoned in Ray Co. jail for murder of, 274

Rebaptism of F. Williams and W. Phelps, 182n87 Receipts: from T. Clark, 262; from W. Collins, 325–326; from S. Musick, 202–206; for J. Noble on behalf of S. Beman, 323–325

Redemption/salvation, plan of, 355n486 Redfield, Harlow, 238n376, 677 (chart)

Redress for losses in Missouri: affidavits, petitions, and narratives documenting, 433, 447, 463n141, 479n242, 492-494, 692; appeals to general public for justice as part of seeking, 316n268, 397n770, 409n841; committee to document, 432; committee to draft petition for, 374n61; general conference on, 432, 443, 446, 447; J. Greene's public presentations and pamphlet on Mormon difficulties in Missouri, 512-516; land patents as evidence in, 230n344; proposed in JS letter to ES, 373, 374; S. Rigdon and, xxviii, 406-409, 411, 432, 433, 446, 447, 494, 567; A. Ripley on, 410, 411–412; JS's petition and bill of damages regarding, 433, 492-505, 493 (illus.); state legislatures, plans to lobby, 408, 409, 433, 447n82; L. Wight's letters to Quincy Whig and, 434, 459-467, 476n23I, 477-479, 483-485

Reed, Calvin, 122

Reed, Tilson, 122n584

Rees, Amos, 291, 292, 303n181

Religious liberty and toleration, 383n682, 390, 399-401

Religious minorities in early America, xx, 45n224 Removal and settlement committees, 391n712, 412n860, 431–432, 437, 682 (chart), 692

Reorganization of church leadership: dissent, as means of rooting out, 40; dissent against, 106; "heads of the church," persons designated as, 114n547; in Kirtland, xxi–xxii, 19n81, 23n105, 114n547, 155–157; letters addressing administrative matters regarding, 78; in Missouri, xxi–xxii, 4–8, 10–26, 39–40, 57, 59, 67–74, 114n547, 154, 157–161; narrative of, xxi–xxiii, 4–8; W. Phelps and J. Whitmer land purchases and, xx–xxi, xxii, 6, 11–12, 20, 157–160; revelations relating to, 172, 175–194

Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (now Community of Christ), 692, 694–695

Repentance, 518-519, 523

Resurrection of the dead, 142, 386, 387

Revelation, spirit of, 525-526

Revelations: on Adam-ondi-Ahman, 163; on authority of JS, 38n184, 42n214; on baptism, 144n679; on building up the church, xxiv, 8; on celestial kingdom, 37n180; on consecration, 396n764; on gathering in Zion, 197n175; on

H. Jackson's death, 118, 121, 122, 126; on keys of the kingdom, 54n260, 297; on Kirtland, 38n183; on leaving Kirtland and moving to Missouri, 4, 113n542, 149, 212n245; letters from JS in prison as including, 277; for T. Marsh, 108n523, 176, 179n67, 564; on move to Missouri, xix, xxii, xxiii, 3; order of receipt and transcription of, 177n53; on E. Partridge, 39n196; on plural marriage, 12; publication of, 694; questions and answers regarding, 144–145; on reorganization of Quorum of the Twelve, xxiv, 81; in W. Richards's "Pocket Companion," 577; on trial of First Presidency, 19n85

Specific revelations featured in this volume: on Far West and name of church (26 Apr. 1838), xxiii, 8, 18n76, 112–118 (text), 131, 154, 161–162, 186, 298n138, 441n59; on management of donated property (8 July 1838), xxiv, 172, 190-191 (text); for W. Marks, O. Granger, and N. Whitney (8 July 1838), 172, 176, 191-194 (text), 452, 474, 678; for D. Patten (11 Apr. 1838), 8, 81-82 (text), 108n523; for W. Phelps and F. Williams (8 July 1838), 172, 181-183 (text); on Quorum of the Twelve (8 July 1838), xxiv, xxviii, 81, 172, 175-180 (text), 313n246, 519n453; on tithing (8 July 1838), xxiv, 172, 183-189 (text); for B. Young (17 Apr. 1838), 8, 107-108 (text), 120n575, 176. See also "Book of Revelations," Wilford Woodruff's

Reynolds, Henry, 53n315

Rich, Charles Coulson, 74, 646-647 (id.), 678, 680 (chart), 689 (chart)

Rich, Thomas, 274n47

Richards, Franklin D., 529n524

Richards, Levi, 59, 570, 571

Richards, Phineas, 677 (chart)

Richards, Willard: id., 647; as church historian, 492, 692; handwriting of, 540, 548–549, 551, 566, 567, 577; mission to England, 146, 178n57, 180n75; Quorum of the Twelve, appointment to, 172, 178, 180, 314n254, 519n453, 672; revelation (8 July 1838) copied by, 178; as scribe/clerk, 568, 569, 578; W. Woodruff's "Book of Revelations," copying from, 518, 577. See also "Pocket Companion," Willard Richards's

Richmond, Mo.: id., 596; anti-Mormon public meetings and committee, 213–214; Mormon prisoners in, 315n265, 382–383, 507n384; preliminary hearing for JS and others at, 272–274, 281, 290–293, 345, 503

Rigdon, Nancy, 273n42

Rigdon, Phoebe Brooks, 471n200

RIGDON, SIDNEY: id., 647–648; image of, 127 (illus.)

CHURCH ACTIVITIES

affidavit on rumors of Mormon conspiracy with American Indians, 174, 233-236; church

RIGDON, SIDNEY (continued)

trial of O. Cowdery and, 91–92, 93; at church trial of A. Lyon, 119, 120, 125, 127; Far West revelation (26 Apr. 1838) and, 114, 115n558, 116; First Presidency and, 75–77, 670, 670–671 (chart); general conference addressed by, 444; and general epistle from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 360, 407; at leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65; preaching at funeral of Brother Lee, 331; Quorum of the Twelve, meeting with, 178; reorganization of church leadership and, xxi, 15, 20n89, 23n105, 71, 72, 114n547, 155; stakes, appointment of, 162–163

CIVIC, POLITICAL, AND MILITARY AFFAIRS accusations of T. Marsh against, 308n206; arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 270, 274, 279, 290, 292, 293, 319, 501; on Democratic and Whig policies, 134n632; on De Witt, Mo., expulsion, 497n331; on Gallatin, Mo., election-day incident, 219n283; meeting with representatives of Chariton Co., Mo., citizens, 174; in Mormon War, 268n13; released on bail, 328, 342, 363, 379n661

CORRESPONDENCE

on De Witt, Mo., as stake of Zion, 682; Mormon War, letters exchanged with JS during, 266n5. *See also* First Presidency

Letters from: I. Galland to JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, V. Knight, and G. Robinson, 528–533 (text); A. King to JS and S. Rigdon, 237–240 (text); W. Woodruff, J. Townsend, and J. Ball to E. Partridge, JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, and "Saints in Zion," 31–39 (text), 130, 153

Letters to: citizens of Jackson Co. from JS, H. Smith, P. Pratt, A. Lyman, G. Robinson, L. Wight, and S. Rigdon, 282–284 (text); H. Kimball and B. Young, with JS and H. Smith, 310–316 (text), 396n762, 445n74; W. Marks and N. Whitney, with JS and H. Smith, 194–197 (text); S. Post, with JS, 240–245 (text); JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 360, 406–409 (text); J. Whitmer, with JS, 77–79 (text), 571

FAMILY AND PERSONAL

E. Higbee living with, 429; Hiram, Ohio, attacked by mob in (1832), 45n224; house in Far West for, 109, 111; Painesville, Ohio, escape from mob near (1837), 212n245

FINANCES AND PROPERTY

agreement with G. Robinson on church land purchases, 432, 439–442, 440 (illus.); church debt contracted by, 30n140, 184, 185, 287; Commerce, purchase of land in, 328, 432, 436, 439–442; Far West plat, approval of, 112; Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account,

285–290; mortgage of Kirtland temple, 199n186; pay orders issued on behalf of, 27–30; Perkins & Osborn statement of account, 250, 253, 254, 257, 258, 261; promissory notes acquired by J. Howden, 62; redress for Missouri losses, role in seeking, xxviii, 406–409, 411, 432, 433, 446, 447, 494, 567; Rounds lawsuit over Kirtland Safety Society, 287n99; statement of account from J. Howden for debts owed, 61–65; stolen goods, certificate affirming recovery and return of, 202–203

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Elders' Journal, editing articles for, 165; Oration Delivered by Mr. S. Rigdon, on the 4th of July, 1838, 216; "To the Publick"/An Appeal to the American People, 219

RECORD KEEPING

church history of JS, collaboration on, 8, 78, 79n400, 210; historical narrative of Missouri conflict, 221n295, 692; as scribe/clerk, 312n239; signature, 490, 556, 559

TRAVEL AND RELOCATION

move from Kirtland to Far West, xxii, 3–7, 24, 56–57, 60–61; in Nashville (Blefens Point), Iowa Territory, 516n434; in Quincy, Ill., area, 330, 406

VIEWS AND TEACHINGS

on dissenters in Caldwell Co., xxiii, 9; farewell address for missionaries leaving for Europe, 526–528; Independence Day discourse (1838), xxiv, 113, 170–172, 216–217, 251; "one Lord, one faith, one baptism," discourse on, 209–210

Rigdon, Smith & Co.: Chester, Ohio, store, 136; contracting of church debt by, 301140; financial ledger, 566; Halsted, Haines & Co., repayment of, 536; sale of goods, 2611503

Rigdon, Smith & Cowdery: Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 285, 289; Perkins & Osborn statement of account, 250n449, 253, 254, 257n491, 259n497, 260n500, 261n503

Riggs, Burr, 273n41, 301n169

Rights. See Democratic values

Ripley, Alanson: id., 648; assisting JS and other prisoners in Clay Co. jail, 410; A. Black arrest warrant, named in, 238n376; as Caldwell Co. assessor, 684 (chart); church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, submission of charges at, 97, 98, 101–102; Commerce, land purchased in, 432, 480, 481n250; as courier, 358–360, 373, 377, 391; escape attempt of JS and others, charged as accomplice in, 410n844, 410n859; and general epistle from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 358–360; habeas corpus petition for JS, 340, 342, 343, 344, 351, 353, 410; hasty departure from Missouri, 410, 412; Iowa Territory, purchase of land in,

437, 438; released on bail for Mormon War charges, 274n47; on removal and settlement committee, 391n712, 431, 437, 682 (chart); as scribe/clerk and agent, 437, 438, 671 (chart); signature, 340; as surveyor, 472n209; visiting JS and others in prison, 353, 410

Letter: to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, A. McRae, and L. Wight, 409–414 (text)

Ritch, Abram, 256

RLDS Church. See Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints

Robbins, Lewis, 32, 36n172, 39n193, 151

Robinson, Athelia Rigdon, 6111305

Robinson, Ebenezer: id., 648–649; as editor of *Times and Seasons*, 572, 574; handwriting of, 569; image of, 40 (illus.); on letter from Mormons warning dissenters to flee Missouri, 10; letters attested by, 77, 78n398, 79; as military lieutenant, 689 (chart); in Quincy, Ill., area, 330; released on bail for Mormon War charges, 274n47; on S. Rigdon Independence Day discourse (1838), 170–172, 216; as Rockford, Mo., justice of the peace, 685 (chart); as scribe/clerk, 7, 40, 43, 50, 67, 68, 69n343, 70, 71, 74, 79, 84, 95, 100, 104, 113, 118, 119, 122, 150, 297n133, 570, 571, 572, 679 (chart), 680 (chart), 681 (chart), 690; J. Whitmer's historical materials, attempt to obtain, 78n398

Robinson, George W.: id., 649; Adam-ondi-Ahman, sharing revelations of 8 July 1838 with congregration at, 186n115; agreement with First Presidency regarding church land purchases, 432, 439-442, 440 (illus.), 480, 481n250; arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 270, 279, 290, 292, 501; A. Black incident and, 223nn302-303, 237; church history of JS, collaboration on, 78, 79n400, 221n295; at church trial of A. Lyon, 119; Commerce, land purchased for church in, 432, 439-442, 440 (illus.), 480; as Danite, 227n323, 688 (chart); Far West, move to, 7, 57, 61; on flight of dissenters from Caldwell Co., 10; on gathering of Saints in Zion, 172, 216, 217-219; on gunrunning incident, 238; handwriting of, 43, 54, 56, 57n276, 65, 75, 77, 81, 107, 124, 133, 145, 149, 189, 206, 219, 240, 316, 439, 440 (illus.), 564, 567; lawsuits against dissenters, 182; at leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65; mentioned in general epistle from JS and others to church, 371, 409n841; and motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 43, 44, 45; order of receipt of revelations transcribed by, 177n53; W. Perkins in contact with, 250, 251; priesthood licenses issued by, 278, 316-318; redress for Missouri losses, involvement in seeking, 409; released on bail for Mormon War charges, 274n47; on Richmond, Mo., committee visit, 214n255; as scribe/clerk, 5, 7, 44, 45n228, 50, 51, 53, 55, 57, 69, 70, 75–76, 82, 118, 119, 133, 146, 178, 183, 186, 187, 189, 191, 192, 206–207, 220, 221, 241, 317, 565, 568, 569, 670–671 (chart), 690; signature, 43, 316; J. Whitmer's historical materials, attempt to obtain, 79n398; as witness for JS at preliminary hearing on A. Black charges, 222n297, 227

Letters: to citizens of Jackson Co., from JS, H. Smith, P. Pratt, A, Lyman, G. Robinson, L. Wight, and S. Rigdon, 282–284 (text); from I. Galland, to JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, V. Knight, and G. Robinson, 528–533 (text)

Robison, Chauncey, 441, 442

Rockford, Mo., 684, 685 (chart)

Rockwood, Albert Perry: "Danites" and "armies of Israel" as terms used by, 689; on De Witt, Mo., 242n402; first and second general epistles copied by, 360, 391; journal of, 691; on Mormon War, 268

Rogers, David White: id., 649; on buying land through I. Galland, 327, 328, 376, 408n837; as courier of letters and documents to JS in prison, 328, 329, 332, 338, 357, 377; on escape of JS and others from prison, 425n918; mentioned in letter from E. Partridge to JS, 508; portrait of ES by, 295 (illus.); on removal and settlement committee, 327, 438n48, 682 (chart); remuneration for services, 438

Rogers, Jacob, 362n533

Rollins, James, 273n43, 274n47

Root, Henry, 65–66, 496n327, 649 (id.)

Rota fortunae (wheel of fortune), 309n217

Rounds, Samuel: in Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 285, 290; lawsuit brought over Kirtland Safety Society, 287, 199; in Perkins & Osborn statement of account, 250, 251, 253, 255–258

Roundy, Shadrach, 121, 125, 649–650 (id.), 682 (chart)

Rowland, Moses, 269, 274, 304n185, 350n457, 382n677

Rudd, John, 687 (chart)

Rule of law: blurry line between rule of the people and, xx, xxv-xxvi; rise in frequency and intensity of vigilantism in nineteenth century, 552n669; weak legal institutions in western Missouri and vigilantism, xx; Whig support for, 532n533

Russell, Alpheus and Elizabeth, 198 Russell, Isaac, 530n529

S

Sac and Fox nation, 327n326 Sacrament of the Lord's Supper. *See* Lord's Supper Sadducees (New Testament sect), 303 Safe (iron chest), 257

INDEX

Sagers, William Henry Harrison, 166, 650 (id.), 681 (chart) Salisbury, Alvin (nephew of JS), 473n211 Salisbury, Katharine Smith (sister of JS): birth of child en route to Far West, 150n712; Commerce, move to, 473n211; Far West, move to, 150, 151n719; pay orders and, 29; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); Quincy, Ill., area, move to, 332, 333n362 Salisbury, Lucy (niece of JS), 473n211 Salisbury, Solomon (nephew of JS), 473n211 Salisbury, Wilkins Jenkins (brother-in-law of JS): id., 650; Commerce, move to, 473n211; Far West, move to, 151; habeas corpus petition for JS, 342, 343, 344; pay orders and, 29; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart) Salvation/redemption, plan of, 355n486 "Sample of Pure Language" (1832), 163 Sanctification by law of God, 24 Sapham, Mr., 93 Sapp, John, 235n364 Satan: buffetings of, 520; as fallen angel, 370n603, 509; good and evil spirits, discerning, 508–510, 540n571, 547-548; speaking in tongues, 548 Scalp bounties, 495 Schoolhouse, Far West, Mo.: id., 596; meetings held in, 7, 8, 18n78, 41n203, 68n341, 71, 109; resolutions to improve, 8, 109, 111, 112 Scioto Gazette, 530n530 Scott, Jacob, 461 Scott, John, 451 Scovil, Abner, 170, 273n41 Scribes and agents for JS and the church, 671 (chart) Scribner, Jonathan F., 289, 452n107 Scripture, canon of, 145, 693-695. See also Bible; Book of Mormon: Doctrine and Covenants Scritchfield, Absolom, 99 Seal, hand-drawn representation of, 2011195, 206n215, 263n512 Second Coming: Adam-ondi-Ahman and, 9, 542, 543n583, 544; revelations of JS predicting, 38n183; signs of, 542, 545-548, 549-550; W. Woodruff on, 38 Seely, William, 269 Seer stones, 142n673, 212n246 Seine, fishing, 329, 507-508 Self-defense: S. Rigdon Independence Day discourse on (1838), 170-172; sermon of JS on, 170 Seniority determined by age, 42n216, 316, 672 Sermons and discourses. See Smith, Joseph— Discourses; and specific persons and topics Settlement and removal committees, 391n712, 412n860, 431-432, 437, 682 (chart), 692 Seventies. See Quorum of the Seventy

Sexual impropriety. See Adultery and sexual

impropriety

Sexual violence and rape in Mormon War, 271-272, 281n85, 362 Seymour, John, 247 Shafer, Abraham: certification of habeas corpus petition for JS, 340, 341, 342, 343, 351, 352n471; handwriting of, 351-352nn465-468 Shakespeare, William, 309n217 Shearer, Daniel, 274n48, 342, 343, 344, 506 Shearer, David, 682 (chart) Shearer, Joel, 506 Shearer, Norman, 274n46, 382n677 Sherman, Delcena Johnson, 507 Sherman, Lyman Royal: id., 650; death of, 507n383; destruction of Kirtland printing office and, 35n166; on Kirtland high council, 677 (chart); T. Marsh, taking place of in Quorum of the Twelve, 314-315; on Missouri high council, 680 (chart) Sherwood, Henry Garlick: id., 650-651; attestation of habeas corpus petition for JS signed by, 341, 343, 352; on Kirtland high council, 677 (chart); mission in Europe, appointed to, 451; sent to Illinois for help in exit from Missouri, 412n860; signature, 341 Shoal Creek: id., 596; Far West situated on, 4, 66n329, 111n536; G. Harris owning property along, 251113; Hawn's Mill, Mo., on, 221101; Mill Creek as tributary of, 107n517; JS shot at while watering horse in, 495 Shoemaker, Mr. (accomplice in escape attempts), 277n62 Shurtliff, Luman, 396n764 Sickness. See Health and illness Singing. See Music Singley, Margaret Leasure, 151 Skidmore, John, 684 (chart) Slade, Benjamin, 273n41 Slavery and abolitionism: Kentucky and Tennessee, slave owners converted to Mormonism in, 157; misunderstanding of church position in Jackson Co., 143n677; questions and answers about Mormon attitudes toward, 143 Sloan, James: council supposedly held at home of, 349; as Danite, 688 (chart); habeas corpus petition for JS copied by, 341n402, 351n467; handwriting of, 567; as scribe/clerk, 568, 569 Smalling, Cyrus: id., 651; declaration by JS in lawsuit against, 135-139; disaffection of, 136n647,

156n741; Kirtland Safety Society notes held

Smith, Agnes Moulton Coolbrith (sister-in-law of

Smith, Alexander Hale (son of JS): id., 651; birth of, 9; mentioned in letter of JS to I. Galland,

382n674; mentioned in letters between IS and

JS). See Pickett, Agnes Moulton Coolbrith

Smith, Agnes (niece of JS), 473n211

by, 137

ES, 292, 339, 404; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart)

Smith, Alvin (brother of JS), 144n680, 611 (chart) Smith, Asahel (uncle of JS), 677 (chart)

Smith, Caroline Grant (sister-in-law of JS), 198, 611 (chart)

Smith, Don Carlos (brother of JS): id., 651-652; Commerce, move to, 473n211; deed conveying property to S. Whitney, 198-202; as editor of Times and Seasons, 572, 574; Far West, extended Smith family departure from, 331-334, 382n676, 438n47; Far West, extended Smith family move to, 148-152; on Kirtland as staging point for migrating Saints, 445; Kirtland printing office run by, 92, 132n623, 132n628; marriages performed by, 151n718; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); quorum of high priests in Kirtland, presidency of, 677 (chart); quorum of high priests in Missouri, presidency of, 678, 680 (chart); L. Robbins residing with, 32n152, 151n719; on sale of Kirtland printing office contents, 132n623; signature, 198; JS acknowledging receipt of letters from, 358; toothache of, 333; visited by JS and family, 434, 509n393

Letters: to JS, 148–152 (text); to JS and H. Smith, 331–334 (text), 358, 363; to JS and H. Smith, with Agnes Coolbrith Smith, 414–417 (text)

Smith, Elias (cousin of JS): id., 652; attestation of habeas corpus petition for JS by, 340, 341, 343, 352; as clerk of the Seventy, 488, 489; handwriting of, 252nn468–489, 340, 344nn423–424, 488; on poverty in Kirtland, 148n702; as president of the Seventy, 674, 675 (chart); on removal and settlement committee, 682 (chart)

Smith, Emma Hale (wife of IS; ES in this index): id., 652-653; birth of Alexander Hale Smith, 9; on Boggs expulsion order, 339, 374n632; claims that JS "stole" ES, 142; deed conveying property to S. Whitney, 198-202; evicted from Far West home in Mormon War, 271, 279, 348n444, 502; farewell to JS on being taken to prison, 378n656, 395n754, 502n357; Far West, joining IS in, 3; general epistles from IS and others to church sent to, 358, 363, 371, 390-391; E. Higbee, meeting with, 427, 428n936; knowledge of JS's relationship with F. Alger, 261115, 91; malaria outbreak, care for sick during, 435, 534; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); portrait by David Rogers, 295 (illus.); Quincy, Ill., area, move to, 329, 331, 333, 338, 339, 373, 382n676, 471; signature, 198; D. Thomas and, 65, 66; R. Thompson, complaint about, 513n421; visiting JS in jail, 275

Letters: to Clevelands, with JS, 470-473 (text); from JS, 277, 278n65, 279-282 (text), 290-294 (text), 295 (illus.), 358, 372-375 (text),

389, 401–406 (text), 428n936, 492, 567, 690; to JS, 277, 338–340 (text), 358, 363, 471, 690

Smith, Frederick Granger Williams (son of JS): id., 653; mentioned in letter of JS to I. Galland, 382n674; mentioned in letters of JS to ES, 292, 374, 404; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); sickness of, 374, 382n676

Smith, George Albert (cousin of JS): id., 653; on Adam-ondi-Ahman high council, 681 (chart); A. Black arrest warrant, named in, 238; blessed by JS, 516n435; Far West temple site, covert trip to, 476; letters preserved in papers of, 691; at meeting of church leaders in Quincy, Ill., 449n92; ordination to high priesthood, 166n807; Quorum of the Twelve and, 314–315, 445, 446n77, 519n453, 672, 673–674 (chart); recommendation for, 491n303

SMITH, HYRUM (brother of JS): id., 653–654 CHURCH ACTIVITIES

Far West revelation (26 Apr. 1838) and, 114, 116; First Presidency and, 75–77, 670, 670–671 (chart); at leadership meeting (8 July 1838), 177, 179n65; reorganization of church leadership and, xxi, xxii, 13, 15, 19n81, 23n105, 114n547

CIVIC, POLITICAL, AND MILITARY AFFAIRS arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 271, 273n42, 274, 276–277, 290, 292, 293, 302n178, 318–319, 363nn540–550, 375n638, 402n807, 501, 503n362; A. Black, confrontation with, 224n305; escape attempts, 276–277, 342; escape from prison, 424–425; habeas corpus petitions, 342, 348n446, 348n448, 349n454, 349nn450–451, 350n458, 365nn556–557, 504n365; on harassment of Saints in Caldwell Co., 501n350; on visit of P. H. Buell and W. Huntington to prisoners in Clay Co. jail, 353

CORRESPONDENCE

on De Witt, Mo., as stake of Zion, 682; general epistles from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 356, 358n514, 360, 388; journal notations regarding, 389n704; with M. F. Smith, 360, 402n809, 407n834, 415, 416, 692, 358n514. *See also* First Presidency

Letters from: I. Galland to JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, V. Knight, and G. Robinson, 528–533 (text); S. Rigdon to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 406–409 (text); A. Ripley to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 409–414 (text); D. C. Smith and Agnes Coolbrith Smith, to JS and H. Smith, 414–417 (text); D. C. Smith to JS and H. Smith, with postscript by W. Smith, 331–334 (text), 358, 363; Jesse Smith, 567; W. Woodruff, J. Townsend, and J. Ball to E. Partridge, JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, and "Saints in Zion," 31–39 (text), 130, 153

SMITH, HYRUM (continued)

Letters to: citizens of Jackson Co., from JS, H. Smith, P. Pratt, A, Lyman, G. Robinson, L. Wight, and S. Rigdon, 282–284 (text); H. Kimball and B. Young, with JS and S. Rigdon, 310–316 (text), 396n762, 445n74; W. Marks and N. Whitney, with JS and S. Rigdon, 194–197 (text)

FAMILY AND PERSONAL

house in Far West for, 109, 111; money sent to wife while in prison, 375n638; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart)

FINANCES AND PROPERTY

agreement with G. Robinson on church land purchases, 432, 439-442, 440 (illus.); business involvement, 30n140; on buying land through I. Galland, 358, 367n584, 376-388; Commerce, purchase of land in, 432, 436, 439-442; Far West, financing extended family move to, 149, 152; in Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 288, 289; indebtedness due to building of Kirtland temple, 116n561; money sent to wife while in prison, 375n638; mortgage of Kirtland temple, 199n186; mortgage of land to C. Crosby, 280n113; W. Phelps's offer to help sell Missouri land for father of, 468; as principal for debts of Cahoon, Carter & Co., 253, 536; on promissory note for J. Brassfield, 424-425; promissory notes acquired by J. Howden, 62; redress for losses, petition regarding, 433; JS and other church members as surety for, 287n100; stolen goods, certificate affirming recovery and return of, 202-203

RECORD KEEPING

handwriting of, 567; journal, 691–692; as scribe/clerk, 569; signature, 356, 388, 490, 556, 559

TRAVEL AND RELOCATION

Far West, move to, 3, 8, 69n345, 149, 155; in Nashville (Blefens Point), Iowa Territory, 516n434

VIEWS AND TEACHINGS

missionaries to England, discourse to, 516–518; seventies, discourse to, 489

Smith, Hyrum (nephew of JS), 332, 333n364 Smith, Jerusha (niece of JS), 332, 333n364 Smith, Jerusha Barden (sister-in-law of JS), 332, 333n364, 414

Smith, Jesse (uncle of JS), 567, 611 (chart) Smith, John (nephew of JS), 332, 333n364

Smith, John (uncle of JS): id., 654; Adam-ondi-Ahman stake, presidency of, 164–167, 681 (chart); as counselor to JS, 670–671 (chart); on Danites, 209n232; on dissenters in Kirtland, 156n741; and general epistle from JS and others to church, 371; image of, 164 (illus.); journal of, 691; on JS holding meetings in Adam-ondiAhman, 209n233; Kirtland, remaining for some time in, 3; on Kirtland as staging point for migrating Saints, 445; on Kirtland high council, 56, 677 (chart); pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); reorganization of church leadership and, xxi, 114n547, 670

Smith, Joseph, III (son of JS): id., 654–655; Commerce, move to, 472; ill health of, 473; mentioned in letter from JS to I. Galland, 382n674; mentioned in letters from JS to ES, 292, 404; on payment of J. Brassfield for prison escape, 426; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); rough treatment by guards of JS, 378n656, 395n754, 502n357

SMITH, JOSEPH, JR. (JS in this index): chronology, xiv (chart), 579–584; image of, 127 (illus.)
CHURCH ACTIVITIES

affidavit on rumors of Mormon conspiracy with American Indians, 174, 233–236; authorizations, 432–434, 444, 447–449, 452–459, 479–481; as church president, 75–77, 670, 670–671 (chart); church trial of O. Cowdery, testimony at, 83, 84, 91, 93; church trial of Lyman Johnson, testimony at, 99; at church trial of A. Lyon, 119, 120, 125–128; at church trial of N. West, 104; meeting with representatives of Chariton Co., Mo., citizens, 174; stakes, appointment of, 162–163. *See also* Reorganization of church leadership

CIVIC, POLITICAL, AND MILITARY AFFAIRS accusations of T. Marsh against, 308n206; declaration initiating civil lawsuit against W. McLellin, 334–338; marriages performed by, 151n718; on Missouri state militia, 351; number of legal cases involving, 212; Stollings store indictment, 419. *See also* Imprisonment of JS and others in Missouri jails

CORRESPONDENCE

Mormon War, letters exchanged with S. Rigdon during, 266n5; New Testament epistles, letters of JS patterned on, 296, 357; while imprisoned in Clay Co. jail, xix, xxiv, xxvii, 248, 250, 276, 277–278, 690. *See also* First Presidency

Letters from: I. Galland, 357, 380n670, 528–533 (text); E. Higbee, to JS and fellow prisoners, 426–429 (text); H. Kimball and O. Hyde, 145–148 (text); A. King, to JS and S. Rigdon, 237–240 (text); E. Partridge, 486–487 (text), 505–508 (text); E. Partridge, to JS and fellow prisoners, 326–331 (text), 358, 365; W. Perkins, 249–251 (text); W. Phelps, 461, 468; S. Rigdon, to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 406–409 (text); J. Scott, 461; D. C. Smith, 148–152 (text), 331–334 (text), 358, 363; D. C. Smith and Agnes Coolbrith Smith, 414–417 (text); ES, 277, 338–340 (text), 471n200, 690; W. Smith, 331–334 (text), 358, 363; J. Stollings, 420–421 (text); D. Thomas, 65–66

(text); J. Whitmer to O. Cowdery and JS, with postscript by W. Phelps, 567; W. Woodruff, J. Townsend, and J. Ball, to E. Partridge, JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, and "Saints in Zion," 31–39 (text), 130, 153

Letters to: Father Bigler, with V. Knight, 481-483 (text); P. H. Buell, 352-356 (text); Caldwell Co., church in, 294-310 (text); J. and S. Cleveland, 470-473 (text); I. Galland, 376-388 (text), 389-390 (text), 404n815; G. Harris, 467-470 (text), 47In203; Jackson Co. citizens, from JS, H. Smith, P. Pratt, A, Lyman, G. Robinson, L. Wight, and S. Rigdon, 282-284 (text); H. Kimball and B. Young, with S. Rigdon, and H. Smith, 310-316 (text), 396n762, 445n74; Kirtland church presidency, 5-7, 56-61 (text); W. Marks and N. Whitney, with S. Rigdon and H. Smith, 194–197 (text); E. Partridge, 20, 21, 487 (text); E. Partridge and the church (first epistle), 297, 356–373 (text), 375, 376, 389, 407, 412n861; E. Partridge and the church (second epistle), 297, 376n647, 388-401 (text); W. Phelps, 434, 467-469 (text); S. Post, with S. Rigdon, 194–197 (text); ES, 277, 278n65, 279–282 (text), 290-294 (text), 372-375 (text), 389, 40I-406 (text), 428n936, 492, 567, 690; J. Stollings, 434, 511-512 (text); J. Whitmer, with S. Rigdon, 77-79 (text), 571; N. Whitney, 471n203, 473-475 (text); L. Wight, 434, 483-485 (text); W. Woodruff, by T. Marsh, 129, 152–162 (text)

DISCOURSES

on Book of Mormon, 435; copies of and notes on discourses, 690; general conference address, 444; on Gospel of John, 550–553; on hasty judgments, 133–134; on malaria epidemic, 534–535; on opposition and prophecy, 209–215; on parables, 548–550; on priesthood and Second Coming, 540–548; to Quorum of the Twelve Apostles, 508–510, 516–521, 522–526, 526–528; to seventies, 488–489, 540, 549, 551

FAMILY AND PERSONAL

claims that JS "stole" ES, 142; "disorderly person," JS charged with being, 212n246; malaria epidemic (July–Nov. 1839), xxviii, 435–436, 507, 534–535; "money digger" (for J. Stowell), employment as, 142, 212n246; pedigree chart, 611; ransacking of home in Far West, 271, 279n77, 348n444, 379n662, 502; visiting with brothers in Illinois, 434–435

FINANCES AND PROPERTY

agreement with G. Robinson on church land purchases, 432, 439–442, 440 (illus.); Chester, Ohio, store co-owned by JS in, 136, 335n373; church debt contracted by, 30n140, 184, 185, 287; Commerce, purchase of land in, 432, 439–442; declaration in lawsuit against C. Smalling and J. Coltrin, 135–139; deed conveying property

to S. Whitney, 198-202; Far West plat, approval of, 112; I. Galland, on buying land through, 358, 367n584, 376, 388, 389-390, 39I-392, 43I; Hitchcock & Wilder statement of account, 285-290; land patent granting title to land in Far West, 229-233, 231 (illus.); mortgage of Kirtland temple, 199n186, 288n107; pay order from R. Snodgrass to JS and E. Partridge, 245-246; pay orders issued on behalf of, 27–30; Perkins & Osborn statement of account, 249–261; promissory note for J. Brassfield, 422-426, 423 (illus.); promissory note from L. Young for, 79-80; promissory notes acquired by J. Howden, 62, 63n315; redress for losses in Missouri, petition and bill of damages for, 433, 492-505, 493 (illus.); rental of S. Musick tavern, 204-206; Rounds lawsuit over Kirtland Safety Society, 287n99; statement of account from J. Howden for debts owed, 61-65; stolen goods, certificate affirming recovery and return of, 202-203; J. Stollings agreement with JS to forgive debts in return for recovery of account books, 417–420; stores operated in Ohio by, 136; tavern kept by, 204-205; tithing covenant (1834), 188n125

OPPOSITION

accusation of adultery made by O. Cowdery, II, 13, 15, 16, 17, 25–26, 83, 86, 90–91; affidavit on A. Black altercation, 219–225; A. Black, charges filed by, xxv, 173–175, 237–238; discourses on, 209–215; Hiram, Ohio, attacked by mob in (1832), 45n224, 212n245; G. Newell, harassment by, 45n225, 255, 257; recognizance for Black and Peniston complaints, 225–229; redress for losses in Missouri, petition and bill of damages for, 433, 492–505, 493 (illus.). See also Imprisonment of JS and others in Missouri jails; "Mormon War"

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

abolitionism disavowed by JS in *Messenger and Advocate*, 143n667; as editor of *Elders' Journal*, 17, 33, 129, 132, 215, 563; as editor of *Times and Seasons*, 572, 574–575; Egyptian papyri, JS's translation of, 370n601

RECORD KEEPING

church history, 8, 50, 78, 79n400, 210, 212n244, 352, 441n56, 540, 692; gaps in, xxix; handwriting of, 79, 279, 290, 293, 340, 372, 401, 422; P. Pratt on dictation by JS, 390n709; scribal signature for, 316, 568; signature, 198, 225, 279n70, 290, 293, 340, 356, 372, 388, 401, 422, 490, 556, 559. See also Journals; Letterbook 2

SPIRITUAL EXPERIENCES

first vision of Deity, 210–211nn242–244; keys of kingdom presented to O. Cowdery and,

SMITH, JOSEPH, JR. (continued)

54n260; prayer, closing meeting with, 104; prayer, opening meeting with, 109; prophet, JS as, 141; vision regarding W. Marks, 57, 60. *See also* Revelations

TRAVEL AND RELOCATION

Adam-ondi-Ahman, intention to settle in, 499; Commerce, letters of asking recipients to move to, 469–477; Commerce, moving to, xxviii, 432, 433, 437; escape to Quincy, Ill., xix, xxvii, 278, 431; Far West, move from Kirtland to, xix–xxiii, 3–7, 24, 56–61, 139–145, 149, 495; Hinkle's home in Far West, moving into, 169, 171 (illus.), 205; major residences, xv (map); in Nashville (Blefens Point), Iowa Territory, 516n434; visiting with brothers in Illinois, 434–435, 509

VIEWS AND TEACHINGS

abolitionism, 143; baptism, 523; Bible, belief in, 140; bishops, 488-489; Book of Mormon, coming forth of, 141, 435; election, doctrine of, 524-526; evangelists and patriarchs, 526; faith, 523; "first principles of the gospel," 518, 521-526; forgiveness, 518-519; gathering in Adam-ondi-Ahman, 542, 544; good and evil spirits, 508–510, 540n571, 547-548; Gospel of John, 525, 542, 550-553; hasty judgments, 133-134; Holy Ghost as Comforter, 521-522, 524-526, 552; inspired nature of U.S. Constitution, 390, 399-401; malaria epidemic, 534-535; Mormonism, principles of, 145; motto on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 4-5, 43-45; opposition, 209-215; parable of the sower, 542, 549-550; parable of treasure hidden in a field, 549-550; parable of wheat and tares, 549-550; plural marriage, 141; preaching the gospel, 516-521; pride, 519-520; priesthood, 540-545; prophecies of Isaiah, 50-56; prophecy, 210-212; religious liberty and toleration, 383n682, 390, 399-401; repentance, 518-519, 523; Second Coming, signs of, 542, 545-548, 549-550; on self-defense, 170; speaking in tongues, 523, 548; stealing, 418n891

Smith, Joseph, Sr. (father of JS): id., 655; assistance after fleeing Missouri, need for, 438; as counselor to JS, 670–671 (chart); Far West, move to, 151, 205; gunshots heard on arrest of JS, anxiety over, 378n657, 502n356; living near Quincy, Ill., while JS in prison, 329n341, 331–332, 333; as patriarch, 526n512, 671 (chart); pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); W. Phelps offering to help sell land in Missouri for, 468; reorganization of church leadership and, xxi, 114n547

Smith, Joseph F. (nephew of JS), 332, 333n364, 414, 416n882

Smith, Joseph Fielding, 570, 576 Smith, Judge, 303n101 Smith, Julia Murdock. See Middleton, Julia Murdock Smith

Smith, Katharine (sister of JS). See Salisbury, Katharine Smith

Smith, Lovina (niece of JS), 332, 333n364, 415 Smith, Lucy (sister of JS), 332, 333n262, 415, 473n211, 611 (chart)

Smith, Lucy Mack (mother of JS): id., 655–656; autobiography dictated by, 692; cholera suffered by, 415; Commerce, move to, 473n211; on employment of JS as "money digger," 142n673; Far West, move to, 149, 150, 151–152, 205; gunshots heard on arrest of JS, anxiety over, 378n657, 502n356; living near Quincy, Ill., while JS in prison, 329n341, 331–332, 333, 438n47

Smith, Mary Bailey (sister-in-law of JS), 331, 333, 611 (chart)

Smith, Mary Fielding (sister-in-law of JS): correspondence with J. Fielding, 81n413; correspondence with H. Smith, 358n514, 360, 402n809, 407n834, 415, 416, 692; on escape of JS and S. Rigdon from mob near Painesville, Ohio, 212n245; on false reports of release of JS and others from prison, 334n336; on general epistles from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 360, 391; money sent by H. Smith to, from prison, 375n638; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); poor health of, while H. Smith in prison, 329, 332, 333, 414–416; Quincy, Ill., area, move to, 332, 333

Smith, Samuel Harrison (brother of JS): id., 656; arranging for parents to stay in Quincy, Ill., 332n362; at church trial of O. Cowdery, 85, 87; Far West, departure from, 331, 333, 473n211; Far West, move to, 44, 59; and motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 43, 45, 46n228; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); signature, 43; visited by JS and family, 434–435

Smith, Sarah (niece of JS), 332, 333n364 Smith, Sophronia (niece of JS), 151n721, 473n211 Smith, Sophronia (sister of JS). See McCleary, Sophronia Smith

Smith, Sylvester, 568
Smith, William B. (brother of JS): id., 656–657; criticism of JS by, 312, 446n79; Far West, move to, 151; French farm purchase, 198; Illinois, move to, 333; D. Patten on, 72; pay order to E. Partridge for, 27–30; pedigree chart for JS, 611 (chart); Quorum of the Twelve and, 443, 446, 449n92, 476n231, 519n453, 672, 673–674 (chart); referred to as president by T. Marsh, 155n739; reorganization of church leadership and, 155; sale of land by, 200; visited by JS and family, 434, 509n393

Letters: to T. Marsh, 20; to JS and H. Smith, from D. C. Smith, with postscript from W. Smith, 331–334 (text), 358, 363

INDEX

Smith family dog (Old Major), 374, 405 Smoot, Abraham O., 451 Snider, John, 451 Snodgrass, Robert, 245-246, 273n41 Snow, Erastus: id., 657; on anti-Mormon publications committee, 444, 447-449; on committee to document losses of Saints in Missouri, 432, 433; escape attempt of JS and others, charged as accomplice in, 410n844; habeas corpus petition for JS, 341, 343, 344, 352; signature, 341 Snow, Gardner, 316-318, 657-658 (id.) Snow, Willard, 451 Snow, William, 451 Society of the Daughter of Zion. See Danites Song. See Music Sower, parable of, 542, 549–550 Spalding, Solomon, 530n530 Spanish silver mine in Harmony, Pa., 142n673 Speaking in tongues. See Gifts of the Spirit Spelling schools, 47 Spencer, Ether or Ethan, 197 Spirits. See Alcohol Spirits, good and evil, discerning, 508-510, 540n571, 547-548. See also Angels; Satan "Spirits in prison," deceased Saints preaching to, 122, 123 Splawn, William, 273n41 Tanner, John, 262, 274n48, 658-659 (id.) Springfield, Ill.: id., 596; A. Babbitt sent to organize church in, 447; Christian Church building in, 463n162; property of A. Naudain in, 531n531; L. Wight letters and public opinion in, 463 Spring Hill, Mo. See Adam-ondi-Ahman, Mo. Stafford, Jonas, 288n107 Stakes of Zion, 114n553 (def.) Stanton, Daniel, 166, 658 (id.), 681 (chart) Statements of account: from Hitchcock & Wilder, 285-290 (text), 286 (illus.); from J. Howden, 61–65 (text); from Perkins & Osborn, 252-261 (text) Steamboats, 100-101 Stevens, Lyman, 687 (chart) Stevenson, Edward, 444n59 Stewart, Riley, 238n376 St. Louis, Mo.: id., 596-597; Daily Commercial Bulletin, 282, 283n95, 284; I. Galland in, 529; as possible location of venue change for JS and others, 323; O. Pratt in, 312; N. Whitney in, 195n171 Stoddard, Maria, 473n211 Stokes, John, 419n895 Stolen goods, 202-203 Stollings, Jacob: id., 658; agreement with JS to

forgive debts in return for recovery of account

books, 417-420, 511-512; burning of Gallatin,

Letters: from JS, 434, 511-512 (text); to JS,

Mo., store of, 266n4, 418, 512n416

420-421 (text)

Storehouse of the Lord: J. Corrill as keeper of, 21n96, 40, 111n535, 185, 680 (chart); direction to bring tithes to, 184; Far West, determination to build storehouse in, 8, 109, 111, 112, 208n228 Stout, Allen, 274n48 Stout, Hosea: handwriting of, 39, 46, 83, 94, 100 (illus.), 104, 109, 119, 569; image of, 40 (illus.); as scribe/clerk, 40, 84, 95, 119, 123, 570, 690 Stowell, Josiah, 142nn673-674, 212n246 Strong, Ezra, Sr., 60 "Strong drinks," 20n88 Stuart, John T., 463n162 Swartzell, William: id., 658; Adam-ondi-Ahman, move to, 165; on construction of house for JS in Adam-ondi-Ahman, 499n340; on Danites, 209; disaffection of, 210; on food scarcity, 218n281; on Gallatin, Mo., election-day incident, 222n301; on Richmond, Mo., committee, 213-214; on river landing used by Mormons, 335n372. See also Mormonism Exposed Swasey, Samuel, 529-530 Swedenborg, Emanuel, and Swedenborgianism, 510n406, 532-533

Tarring and feathering, 212n245 Tavern, Far West, Mo. See Musick, Samuel Taylor, Charles, 537, 538n565 Taylor, John: id., 659; document expressing gratitude to Quincy, Ill., residents, 437; as editor of Times and Seasons, 572, 574-575; England, proselytizing in, 518; at farewell meeting for missionaries leaving for Europe, 526; Far West temple site, covert trip to, 476; instructions probably received by W. Richards from JS via, 577; at meeting of church leaders in Quincy, Ill., 449n92; as possible source for discourses copied by W. Richards, 542, 544n602; Quorum

Tea, 20n88

Teachers (priesthood quorum), 42n213, 678, 680

of the Twelve and, 172, 176, 178, 180, 312,

314n254, 519n453, 672, 673-674 (chart); Upper

Canada, missionary work in, 180n75; as witness

Teas, Joseph B., 555n686

against JS and others, 273n41

Temple

Far West, Mo.: id., 589-590; cellar dug for, 243; cornerstones, dedication and laying of, 180n73, 188n123, 216, 243; covert trip of Quorum of the Twelve to site of, xxviii, 180n73, 312, 443, 445-446, 476; image of site of, 117 (illus.); instruction not to go into debt to construct, 186, 188n123; W. Phelps and J. Whitmer, T. Marsh on property aggrandizement by, 157,

Temple (continued)

159–160, 161; revelation regarding (26 Apr. 1838), xxiii, 112–118

Independence, Mo.: temple site, 283

Kirtland, Ohio: debt incurred in building, 116n561; design or pattern of, 116n563; dissenters and creditors attempting to take control of, 12, 195n169; French farm land as site of, 198n181; mortgage of, 199n186, 287, 288n107, 432–433

Tennessee, 157

Terre Haute, Ind., 148-152

Terry, Oliver, 261n502

Terry, Orrin, 261

"Testimony of Jesus," being imprisoned for, 299, 302

Thayer, Ezra, 166, 659–660 (id.), 681 (chart)

Theological Dictionary (Charles Buck, 1830), 303n182, 509n397, 510n406, 522n477

"This earth was once a garden place" ("Adamondi-Ahman," by W. Phelps; hymn), 41, 120, 167

Thomas, Daniel, 274n48

Thomas, David, 65–66, 496n327, 660 (id.)

Thompson, Mercy Rachel Fielding: id., 660; family dissension related to, 333, 416; on family's flight to Quincy, Ill., 460n153; M. F. Smith aided by, 332, 414, 416n882

Thompson, Robert Blashel: id., 660; on anti-Mormon publications committee, 444, 447–449, 494; on committee to document losses of Saints in Missouri, 432, 433; complaint of ES regarding, 513n421; death of, 313, 444n71; as editor at *Quincy Argus*, 460n153, 462n159; as editor of *Times and Seasons*, 572, 574; handwriting of, 310, 492, 493 (illus.), 512, 566, 567; insertions into Quincy, Ill., council meeting minutes, 437, 438n48; Quincy, Ill., area, relocation to, 333, 416n882; as scribe/clerk, 312–313, 493 (illus.), 494, 496n325, 513, 567, 568, 569; on L. Wight's letters to *Quincy Whig*, 434, 459–464, 477–479, 483–484

Letters: from First Presidency, 477–479 (text); to First Presidency, 434, 459–464 (text), 461 (illus.); to Quincy Argus, 465

Thor, Andrew, 238n376

Thorne, Richard, 259n495

Tillery, Samuel, 275, 350n460, 354n479, 364n552, 504n637

Times and Seasons: id., 572–575; first general epistle from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church published in, 356; letter from JS to church in Caldwell Co. published in, 294, 297n134, 298; letter from JS to I. Galland published in, 376, 477; Pearl of Great Price segments originally published in, 694; second general epistle from JS and others to E.

Partridge and the church published in, 388; JS petition and bill of damages for redress of losses in Missouri published in, 495; as source, 692

Tippets, Alva, 274n48

Tithing: biblical background, 188n125; O. Cowdery and JS covenant (1834) on, 188n125; revelation (8 July 1838) on donations and, xxiv, 172, 183–189 (text); revelation (8 July 1838) on management of donated property and, 189–190 (text)

Tomlinson, Brother, 495n322

Tompkins, George O., 343, 344, 660–661 (id.)

Tongues, speaking in. See Gifts of the Spirit

Tories and Toryism, 45n224

Tornado, 530

Townsend, James, 31-39, 661 (id.)

Traveling church officers, 672-675, 673-675 (charts)

Treason, JS and other Mormons arrested and imprisoned for, xxvii, 273, 274, 293–294, 321n302, 347

Treasure hidden in a field, parable of, 549–550 Tree of liberty, 400

Trials, church: of O. Cowdery, for dissent, 83–94 (minutes); of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, for dissent, 94–104 (minutes); of A. Lyon, for convincing Sarah Jackson to marry him, 118–128; presidents, procedures for bringing charges against, 19185, 20189, 21196, 22, 84; of N. West, on dissent from Word of Wisdom, 104–107 (minutes). *See also* Discipline, church

Trover lawsuits, 336

Tubbs, Amos, 238n376

Tullidge, Edward, 353–354

Turley, Theodore: blessed by JS, 516n435; gunsmith tools, general church use of, 451; habeas corpus petition for JS, 343–344; mission in Europe, appointed to, 451; on removal and settlement committee, 391n712, 682 (chart); visiting JS and others in prison, 389n704, 391

Turner, James, 273n41

Turner, Lewis, 686, 687 (chart)

Turner, Sidney, 274n47

Turnham, Joel: id., 661; habeas corpus petition of JS and others addressed to, 342, 347n443; review of testimony against JS and others by, 276, 363n548, 379n661, 38on666, 503–504

Tuttle, Smith, 436, 553–555, 556–557, 661 (id.)

Twelve Apostles. See Quorum of the Twelve Apostles

IJ

Umpstead. See specific entries at Olmstead Underwood, Bald, Spencer & Hufty (engraving firm), 256 Unitarians, 513n423 United Firm, 189

United Kingdom. See England

United States: id., 596-597; Book of Mormon on the Americas as a land of promise and a holy land, 115n557; Declaration of Independence, 321n301; Old Northwest, 599 (map); preemptive land claims, 98n486, 197n177; regional dynamics of, xix-xx; religious minorities in, xx; S. Rigdon's Independence Day discourse (1838) affirming Saints' loyalty to, xxiv, 170; rule of law and rule of the people, blurry line between, xx, xxv-xxvi; JS letter affirming inspired nature of U.S. Constitution and principle of religious liberty, 390, 399-401; states, territories, and provinces, 600 (map); Zion, America as, 315. See also Land patents; Motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S.; Redress for losses in Missouri

Upper Canada, 180n75, 209, 217n276 Urim and Thummim, 141

V

Van Allen, Isaac, 392 Van Blarcom, Sylvia Burke, 452 Van Buren, Martin: id., 661; land patents approved by, 229, 232, 233; Mormons appealing for redress of losses in Missouri to, 447n82, 463n161 Van Buren, Martin, Jr., 229, 230, 233 Vigilantes and vigilantism. See Danites; Opposi-

Vigilantes and vigilantism. See Danites; Opposition against Mormons in Missouri Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom (1786).

Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom (1786), 400n787

Visions. *See* Gifts of the Spirit Voorhees, Washington, 274n47

W

Wait, Truman, 104, 105, 106, 661 (id.) Walker, George, 566 Walters, George, 85n436, 273n41 War Department, 688-689 (id.), 689 (chart) War of 1812, 214n261, 266, 554n677 Warranty deeds, 199n185 Washington DC: id., 597; S. Rigdon and others seeking redress for Missouri losses in, xxviii, 407, 408, 411, 432, 433n18, 447, 494, 567 Weldon family, 97, 101 West, Nathaniel Ayers, 104-107, 662 (id.) Western Messenger (Unitarian publication), 513n423 Wheat and tares, parable of, 549-550 Wheeler, John, 121 Wheel of fortune (rota fortunae), 309n217 Whig Party, 134n632, 173, 222n299, 532n533 Whitacer, James, 238n376 White, Alexander, 555 White, Hugh, 432, 437, 480, 481n250, 554n678

White, William, 436, 554, 558, 559, 560 Whitlock, Andrew, 274n48

Whitmer, David: id., 662; accused of spreading false rumors, 296, 301; church president, attempt by dissenters to replace JS as, 12, 38n187, 42n214; counterfeiting, accused of, 93n463; denounced by JS, 307; dissenters, meetings with, 4, 94, 101; dissent of J. Corrill, R. Peck, and, 3011167; excommunication of, xxiii, 4, 8, 95, 103, 160–161, 181, 565; failure to attend meetings, 86n438; image of, 14 (illus.); and land purchases by W. Phelps and J. Whitmer, xxii; as licensing officer, 23n102, 75, 681 (chart); ordination discussed in Missouri high council meeting, 42; as president of church in Zion, 678, 679 (chart); in reorganization of church leadership, xxi, 10-26, 57, 59, 106n509; scribal signature for, 568; sympathy of other church members for, 181; trial before Missouri high council, 94-104 (minutes); warned out of Caldwell Co., 9-10, 102n497, 181; Word of Wisdom, accused of disregarding, 4, 16, 20, 102n495, 104

Letters: from church leaders, 84, 95; to church leaders, 95, 103; to T. Marsh from W. Phelps, D. Whitmer, and J. Whitmer, attested by O. Cowdery, 84, 86, 102n498; from J. Murdock, 78; from JS, 471n203, 473–475 (text); from JS and S. Rigdon, 77–79 (text), 571

Whitmer, Jacob, 157n755

Whitmer, John: id., 662-663; as assistant president of church in Zion, 678, 679 (chart); denounced by JS, 296, 307; dissenters, meetings with, 4, 94, 102n497; dissent of J. Corrill, R. Peck, and, 3011167; excommunication of, xxiii, 4, 7, 40, 77, 78, 565; as historian for the church, 77-79, 210, 671 (chart); historical records retained by, 8, 77-79, 571, 572; image of, 14 (illus.); Jackson Co., sale of land in, 4, 16, 19, 21, 86n440; land around Far West purchased by W. Phelps and, xx-xxi, xxii, 6, 11-12, 20, 110n532, 157-160; letter to T. Marsh from W. Phelps, D. Whitmer, and J. Whitmer, 84, 86, 102n498; as licensing officer, 681 (chart); management of church assets, control of, 189; S. Musick, on purchasing brandy from, 204n205; E. Partridge upheld in refusal to pay mortgage to W. Phelps and, 110; printing press, purchase and sale of, 91n454, 109n527, 110; reorganization of church leadership and, xxii, 10-26, 59, 67, 106, 160; revelation chastising (4 Sept. 1837), 13; as scribe/clerk, 43n219, 68n342, 571; temple in Far West, plans and committee for, 112; warned out of Caldwell Co., 9-10, 181-182; as witness against JS and others, 273n41; Word of Wisdom, accused of disregarding, 102n495

Whitney, Daniel G., 555n684

Whitney, Elizabeth Ann Smith, 474, 475n223 Whitney, Mary Ann Munson Cutler, 555n684

Whitney, Mary Jane, 439

Whitney, Newel Kimball: id., 663; as bishop of Commerce, 195n171, 409n842, 451, 683 (chart); as bishop of Kirtland, 677 (chart); charges against Lyman Johnson filed with, 94; chastisement of, 193, 196; as document custodian, 473; handwriting of, 181, 194; intended move to Missouri, 195n171, 208n228, 450n99, 474; Kirtland, remaining for some time in, 3; legal representation by Perkins & Osborn, 250, 256, 258; location during imprisonment of JS, 330, 450n99; mentioned in letter of E. Partridge to JS, 508; in Nashville (Blefens Point), Iowa Territory, 516n434; as prospective bishop of Adam-ondi-Ahman, 193; Quincy, Ill., family move to, 450, 474; remembered in letter of JS, 60; revelations copied by, 183, 187, 192; Rounds lawsuit over Kirtland Safety Society, 287n99; on tithing, 184

Letters: from R. Cahoon, 208n228; from E. Partridge, 188n126; from JS, 471n203, 473-475 (text); from JS, H. Smith, and S. Rigdon, to W. Marks and N. Whitney, 194–197 (text)

Revelation for: 8 July 1838, 172, 176, 191–195 (text), 474, 678

Whitney, Orson F., 507n384

Whitney, Samuel Franklin, 198-202, 663 (id.)

Wight, Harriet Benton, 329

Wight, Lyman: id., 663-664; Adam-ondi-Ahman stake, presidency of, 166, 167, 681 (chart); J. Anderson preferring charge against, 109; arrested and imprisoned at end of Mormon War, 270, 277n62, 279, 283, 290, 292, 293, 318–319, 325-326, 501; consecration, sermon on principle of, 187n115; as Danite, 688 (chart); Daviess Co. non-Mormons, charges filed by, xxv; escape attempts while imprisoned in Clay Co. jail, 277n62; escape from prison, 424; in Fifty-Ninth Regiment of Missouri state militia, 686 (chart); Gallatin, Mo., election-day incident (Aug. 1838) and confrontation with A. Black, xxiv-xxv, 173-175, 219-225, 237-238; and general epistles from JS and others to E. Partridge and the church, 356, 358n514, 360, 388; handwriting of, 325; journal of, 692; Millport, raid on, 266; on Missouri high council, 41n210, 50n237, 73, 679 (chart); in Mormon War, 266, 268, 498n338, 499; recognizance for Black and Peniston complaints, 225-229; redress for losses in Missouri, reception of documents related to, 447; reorganization of church leadership and, 17, 21, 22n98; signature, 225, 356, 388; D. C. Smith, mentioned in letter from, 415; Spring Hill (later Adam-ondi-Ahman), settlement in, 9, 116n565, 163, 166n803, 211 (illus.), 498n335; in War Department, 688, 689 (chart)

Letters: to citizens of Jackson Co. from JS, H. Smith, P. Pratt, A. Lyman, G. Robinson, L. Wight, and S. Rigdon, 282–284 (text); to Quincy Whig. 434, 459–467, 476n231, 477–479, 483–485; from S. Rigdon, to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 406–409 (text); from A. Ripley to JS, H. Smith, C. Baldwin, L. Wight, and A. McRae, 409–414 (text); from JS, 434, 483–485 (text)

Wightman, William, 273n43, 274n47

Wilber, Benjamin S., 674, 675 (chart)

Wilder, Eli Trumbul, 285, 664 (id.)

Williams, Archibald, 332n362, 333n364, 473n211

Williams, Ezra, 273n41

Williams, Frederick Granger: id., 664–665; on American Indians, 234,1358; business activities, 301140; church trial of O. Cowdery, as witness at, 92; dissenters, relationship with, 181; First Presidency, removed from, 670 (chart); lawsuits against dissenters, inclusion in, 182; legal representation by Perkins & Osborn, 250, 258; as licensing officer, 75, 681 (chart); possible excommunication of, 181; possible recipient of letter warning to leave Caldwell Co., 182; reconciliation with church leadership, 182; reorganization of church leadership and, xxi, xxii, 15, 19181, 20189, 231105, 11411547; Rounds lawsuit over Kirtland Safety Society, 287199

Revelation for: 8 July 1838, 172, 181–183 (text)

Wilson, John, 134n632

Wilson, Joseph S., 229, 230

Wilson, Moses Greer: id., 665; on J. Corrill, 280; escorting JS and others as prisoners to Independence, Mo., 272, 280–281, 283, 502

Wilson, Robert, 227, 229, 665 (id.)

Wilson, Zecheriah, 120

Winchester, Stephen, 41, 665-666 (id.)

Wixom, S., 121

Women: blessings by, 534n542; dower rights of, 200, 202n196; sexual violence and rape in Mormon War, 271–272, 281n85, 362

Wood, William T., 343n414

Woodruff, Asahel H., 575

Woodruff, Leonora, 516n435

Woodruff, Phebe Carter: blessed by JS, 516n435; copy of letter made by, 298n135; at farewell addresses to missionaries leaving for Europe, 526; in Fox Islands, Maine, with missionary husband, 31, 32; journal of W. Woodruff left with, 577; marriage to W. Woodruff, 31

Woodruff, Sarah Brown, 576

Woodruff, Wilford: id., 666; blessed by JS, 516n435; copy of JS letter donated to Church Historian's Office by, 298n135; on dissent in Kirtland, 32, 34, 37–39, 153–154; as editor of

Times and Seasons, 574-575; Elders' Journal, on need to resume publication of, 33, 36-37, 110n529, 130, 153; Elders' Journal bound volume in possession of, 563; Elders' Journal subscriptions obtained in Fox Islands, Maine, by, 32, 35, 131; at farewell meeting for missionaries leaving for Europe, 526-528; Far West temple site, covert trip to, 476; Fox Islands, Maine, proselytizing in, 31-39, 180n75; handwriting of, 508, 516, 521, 526, 527 (illus.), 575, 576; on malaria epidemic, 534-535; at meeting of church leaders in Quincy, Ill., 449n92; in Nashville (Blefens Point), Iowa Territory, 516n434; Quorum of the Twelve and, 172, 178, 180, 314n254, 446n77, 519n453, 672, 673-674 (chart); recommendation for, 491n303; revelations copied by, 178, 179; on seventies' plan for committees to care for the poor, 488-489

Letters: from T. Marsh, 12, 33, 177, 178n57; from T. Marsh on behalf of JS, 129, 152–162 (text); to E. Partridge, JS, S. Rigdon, H. Smith, and "Saints in Zion," 31–39 (text), 130, 153. See also "Book of Revelations," Wilford Woodruff's; Journals—W. Woodruff

Woods, John, 238n376 Woods, Sashel, 303n181

Word of Wisdom: alcohol proscribed by, 20n88, 208n227, 383n679; as commandment or constraint, 106; Eucharist wine allowed under, 383n679; Lyman Johnson accused of failing to observe, 96, 99; members of Zion presidency accused of disregarding, 4, 16, 20, 102n495; remarks of JS at conference on, 74; requirements of, 20n88; N. West dissenting from, 104–107 (minutes); D. Whitmer accused of failing to observe, 4, 16, 20, 102n495, 104

Worthington, George, 273n41, 419n895 Wright, John, 174–175 Writ of error, 256, 257

Y

Yale, Porter, 273n41

Young, Brigham: id., 666–667; at church trial of Lyman Johnson and D. Whitmer, 95, 99; at church trial of N. West, 104; on donation of surplus property, 186-187; at farewell meeting for missionaries leaving for Europe, 526; Far West, move to, 59, 80, 107; Far West temple site, covert trip to, 476; handwriting of, 175; history of, 175; Illinois, departure for, 414n873; instructions for leadership of church during imprisonment of JS and others, 311-316; journal of, 175, 178–179; at meeting of church leaders in Quincy, Ill., 449n92; and motto of JS on Mormon loyalty to U.S., 43, 45; D. Patten on, 72; prayer, opening meeting with, 71, 72, 99; presidency of the church in Zion and, 7, 70, 81, 678, 679 (chart); proselytizing missions of, 73, 179, 490; Quorum of the Twelve and, 178, 672, 673-674 (chart); recommendation from First Presidency, 490-491; reorganization of church leadership and, xxiii, 7, 41, 72; revelation (8 July 1838) copied by, 175, 178-179; settlement of family at Mill Creek, Mo., 107-108, 120n575; signature, 43

Letters: from First Presidency to H. Kimball and B. Young, 310–316 (text), 396n762, 445n74, 672; from O. Hyde, 178, 446n79

Revelation for: 17 Apr. 1838, 8, 107–108 (text), 120n575, 176, 179n69

Young, Brigham, Jr., 107n516

Young, Elizabeth, 107n516

Young, Joseph, 449n92, 675 (chart)

Young, Lorenzo Dow, 79-80, 451, 667 (id.)

Young, Mary Ann Angell, 107, 107n516, 516n435

Young, Miriam Works, 107n516

Young, Phineas, 97, 99–100

Young, Richard, 512

Young, Vilate, 107n516

Younger, Joseph, 274n47

Ζ

Zabrisky, Henry, 274n48

Zion: id., 597; America as, 315; expulsion of Mormons from Missouri, xxvi–xxvii, xxix; Far West as, 4, 113, 115n557; Independence, Mo., as city of, xx, 113; Jackson Co. as, 234; Missouri as, xx, 114n553; revelation on gathering in, 197n175

Zion's Camp (Camp of Israel expedition; 1834), 149, 1511718, 40411817